SPESIFICATION

Power source :

AC mains 100-250V 50 ~ 60 ~

Power consumption:

abt. 40W

12AX7

Rated output:

2W (3W maximum)

Tupe complement:

Voltpge amplifier

6BM8

2 " " , oscillator and power-amplifier

6DA5 1 recording level indicator

Recording system:

AC bias at 40KC

Erasing system:

AC erasure

Tape speeds:

3 speeds

71%, 3% and 1% ips

Playing time:

30 min. \times 2 at $7\frac{1}{2}$ ips with 7" 1,200 ft. tape

1 hour × 2 at 3% ips with 7" 1,200 ft. tape

2 hours \times 2 at $1\frac{7}{8}$ ips with 7" 1,200 ft. tape

Frequency response:

50 — 12,000 c/s at 7½ ips

50 — 8,000 c/s at 3¾ ips

50 - 5,000 c/s at 1% ips

1 - microphone 20 KΩ unbalanced

1 — radio and phono $1 M\Omega$ unbalanced

within 3 minutes with 7" 1,200 ft. tape

6" × 4" permanent dynamic speaker

Operation:

keyboard operation magic-eye

Recording level indication:

Inputs:

Output impedance:

Fast forward:

Rewind :

Built-in speaker:

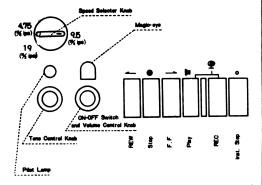
Dimensions and weight:

Tape counter:

12" × 13" × 7½"

abt. 22 lbs.

DESCRIPTION OF MECHANISM



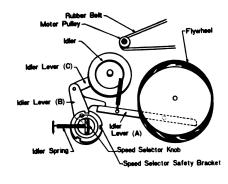
a. General

- The mechanism is so designed that push-buttons work only after power is on by turning volume-control knob clockwise. When power is turned off push-buttons are unlocked and return to original positions.
- (2) When one of push buttons, Rewind, F.F., Play-back and Record is pressed, previously locked buttons return to their original positions.
- (3) To play-back or record from Rewind or F.F. position, Stop button must first be pressed and then Play-back or Record button. While in Rewind or F.F. position, Instant-pouse button does not work.
- (4) To record, both Play-back and Record buttons shall be pressed together. Record button alone sets amplifier for recording, but has no mechanical action.
- (5) While in Record or Play-back position, tape speed can not be changed.
- (6) Turn volume-control knob clockwise. Power is on, pilot lamp is lighted, and motor and reel-pulleys rotate, but both supply-reel and take-up-reel holders remain stationary.
- (7) Turn speed-knob to desired position. Idler is set at proper position.
- (8) Press Play-back button. Idler and pinch-roller are pressed against capstan and by their rotation tape is propelled. Take-up reel rotates and winds up tape. Play-back thus commences.
- (9) Press lustant-pause button while in Record or Playback position. Pinch-roller is freed and supply reel holder is braked, and tope stops. Release the button. Tape resumes progress.
- (10) Press Rewind button. Belt is pressed against supply reel holder by rewind-tension-pulley, and tape is rewound fast.
- (11) Press F.F. button. Take-up reel rotates and winds up tape fast.

b. Speed Change.

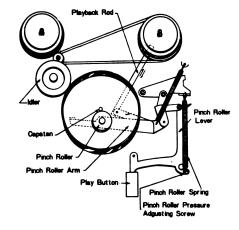
Turn speed-knob.

Idler lever shaft is moved up and down by cam beneath the knob and idler is set at the required position of motor-pully. Press Play-back button. Idler lever (A) (see figure 2) is freed and idler is pressed against motor-pulley and flywheel by spring. While in Playback position, safety device in the knob prevents accidental change of speed.



c. Recordand Play-back.

Record button pushes switch-lever and changes over amplifier for recording. Press Play-back button. Idler is pressed against motor-pulley and flywheel, and capstan rotates. Pinchroller is pressed against capstan, and tape-pads are pressed against head-cores. Tape is passed between pads and heads. Take-up reel pulley is pushed up by play-back rod and clutch Plate, and felt disk is pressed against stainless steel surface by the action of foom resin spring. Rotation is thus transmitted to reel-holder by slippery friction of felt. Take-up reel winds only the length of tape sent out through capstan and pinch-roller without slack. Supply-reel holder rotates under the friction between felt disk and steel surface as shown, thus imparting back-tension to tape.



d. Fast Forward

F.F. roller is pressed against reel-pulley and its rotation is transmitted to take-up-rel holder. F.F. roller consists of two disks pressing each other by spring, with a felt ring between the two, so that when it is over-loaded, the two disks slip each other to get automatic speed control. In this case, supply-reel-horder imparts back tension to tape with its own weight, same as in the case of Play back.

(4) Biass current.

Proper bias shall be given for optimum recording. After adjusting oscillation frequency, attach resistor 100Ω in series to ground side of Record/Play-back head and measure voltage at the both ends. Adjust with trimmer condenser.

Porper A.C. bias : 0.25 mA (with resistor, $100\,\Omega$

Voltage at the both ends: $0.25 \times 10^{-8} \times 100 = 0.025$ V).

(5) Erasing current.

If erasing current is not proper, insufficient erasure or over-heat of erase-head may occur. Attach resistor, 10Ω to ground side of erase head, and measure voltage at the both ends. Proper erasing current: 25-45mA (with resistor, 10Ω attached, voltage at the both ends: 0.25-0.45V). If proper value is not obtained, adjust it by changing the capacity of condenser, C500PF, connected in series to erase head.

(6) Record level indicator.

If recording level is not proper, insufficient play-back out-put or distortion of sound may occur. To cure this, either short-circuit grid and ground of oscillation tube V2 b 9 BM / 8 p or short-circuit plate and grid of oscillation coil TOC-1, then stop oscillation and see if magic eye closes when signal current to recordhead is 0.03 mA at 1 KC/S, by adjusting semi-fixed volume-control, VR3 500K Ω (8).

MAINTENANCE

a. Cleaning and Lubrication.

Parts to be oiled are so marked.

Capstan bearing 1-2 drops
Pinch-roller " 1 "
Idler " 1 "
Motor 1-2 "

Care shall be taken not to over-lubricate or soil other parts with oil unnecessarily. Spindle or machine oil shall be used. Rubber parts such as idler, belt, and pinch-roller may slip if soiled with oil or foreign matter. Clean such with cloth saturated with carbon tetrachloride.

b. Maintenance.

(1) Record Play-back and Erase heaes.

Good performance of tope-recorder depends largely on heads. Accumulation of dust on head cores shall not be over-looked. It must be cleaned with carbon tetrachloride. Head cores are brushed by tope continually and their efficiency is lowered by wear. Life of head is 1000 hours, after which head shall be replaced with new one.

(2) Motor.

Motor rarely gets wrong. But occasional oiling is necessary. Oil it after each 500 hours of performance. Use spindle oil or machine oil.

(3) Mechnism.

(a) Idler.

The surface of idler in contact with motor-pulley shall be cleaned with carbon tetrachoride. The surfaces of motor-pulley and flywheel in contact with idler shall also be cleaned. oil bearing 1-2 drops after 200 hours of performance.

(b) Pinch-rolle.

The surfarce of pinch-roller in contact with capstan shall be similarly cleaned. Bearing shall be oiled 2-3 drops after 200 hours of performance.

(c) Capston.

Clean capstan with benzene. oil bearing 1-2 dr

ops once in 200 hours. The surface of capstan in contact with pinch-roller shall be kept flee of oil. otherwise tape may slip and pinch-roller rubbey may be damaged'

(d) Rewind tension pulley.

oil bearing once in 200 hours. The surface in contact with belt shall be cleaned with benzene. Any oil on the surface will cause slip, and shall be cleaned.

(e) F.F. Pulley.

oil bearing once in 200 hours. The surface in contact with reel holder shall be cleaned with carbon tetrachoride. Any oil on the surface of rubber part shail be cleaned to prevent slip.

(f) Reel-holders.

The surfaces of supply-reel-holder in contact with brake and belt shall be occasionally cleaned. The surface of take-up-reel-holder in contact with F.F.pulley shall be kept free from dust to prevent slip.

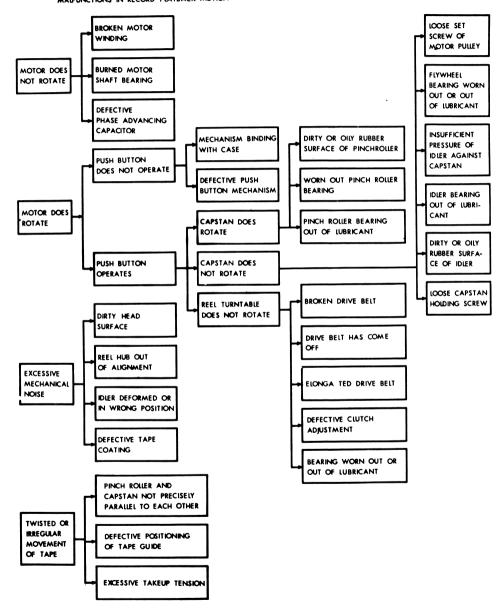
a. Electric cycls

This tape-recorder is designed to be adaptable to either cycles, 50 or 60 per second, by changing diameter or capstan according to the cycles of power source. For 50 C/S the sleeve shall be attached to capstan and for 60C/S the sleeve removed. Be sure you are operating on proper cycles.

NATIONAL MODEL RQ-702

N22-2.

RQ-720 TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE 1
MECHANISM (1)
MAIFUNCTIONS IN RECORD PLAYBACK MOTION



REPLACEMENT PARTS

1	Volume control knob
2	Head cover
3	Panel
4	Plastic console assembly
5	Takeup reel pan
6	Reel-pan Pulley
7	Rubber belt
8	Takeup reel pan shaft & washers
9	Reel pan shaft washers
10	Clutch plate
11	Takeup reel pan spacer Holder-B
12	Reel pan spacer
13	Takeup reel pan spring
14	Clutch plate Guide
15	Reel pan spindle oil cap
16	Rewind reel pan adgusting washer
17	Counter pulley (A)
18	Takeup reel spindle Bearing
19	Takeup reel spindle bracket
20	Rewind_ree! pan
21	Rewind-reel pan felt washer
22	Rewind-reel pan spacer holder
23	Rewind-reel pan bracket
24	Rewind-reel pan adgusting Washer
25 26	Brake holding bracket
27	Takeup brake Roller (Assembly)
28	"
29	"
30	"
31	
32	"
33	Takeup brake arm
34	Rewind brake arm washer
35	Rewind brake arm shaft
36	Rewind brake Roller assembly
37	Rewind brake arm
38	Brake arm washer
39	Brake spring
40	Brake Rod spring
41	Brake Rod washer
42	Rewind tension pulley shaft
43	Rewind tension pulley washer
44	Rewind tension pulley
45	Rewind tension arm
46 47	Rewind shaft washer
48	Rewind tension arm washer Rewind tension arm shaft
49	Rewind Rod washer
50	Rewind Rod bracket
51	Rewind Rod spring (B)
52	Rewind Rod
53	Rewind Rod spring (A)
54	Rod washer
55	Fast forward lever (Assembly)
56	"
57	"
58	"
59	"
60	"
61	"
62	"
63	"
64 65	Fast forward lever
44	Pinch roller enring

66 Pinch roller spring

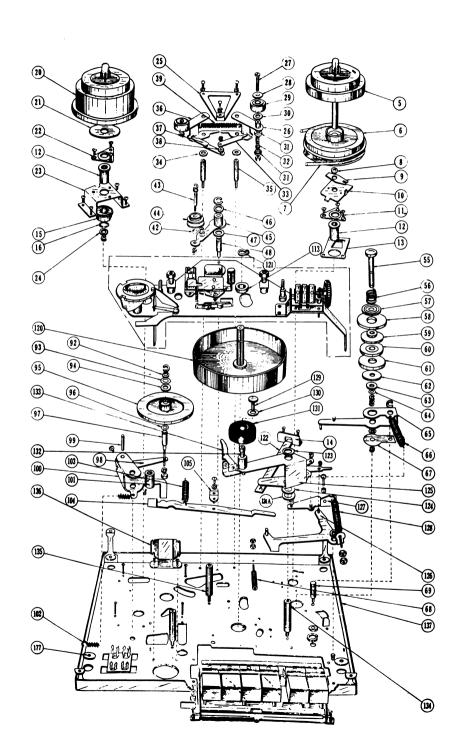
```
Phenolic washer for fast forward lever
      Fast forward lever shaft assembly
69
70
      Fast forward Rod (A)
71
      Fast forward Rod spring
72
      Fast forward Rod washer
      Recording/Playback Head RPH-102Z
      Erasing Head EH-102
75
      RP Head spacer
      Erasing Head limitter (spacer)
      Recording Head Base
      Erasina Head spring
      Erasing Head bracket spring
80
      Capstan screw
      Capstan 50∼
81
82
      Capston speacer
83
      Capstan washer
84
     Limitter
85
      Tape Guide screw
      Tape Guide washer (A)
86
87
      Tape Guide
88
      Tape Guide washer (B)
89
      Tape Guide plate
90
      Metal hook for Drive Idler (Assembly)
91
92
      Idler washer (A)
93
      Idler washer
94
      Idlerfelt
95
      Idler
96
      Idler washer (C)
97
      Idler shaft
     Drive Idler lever (C)
     Drive Idler arm pin
     Drive Idler lever (B)
     Drive Idler arm spacer
     Drive Idler spring
     Drive Idler lever spring
104 Drive Idler lever-A assembly
105
106 Drive Idler lever speacer
107 Speed selector knob
108 Speed selector knob safety metal
109 Speed selector spring
110 Speed selector knob washer
111 Speed selector switch (A) 1
112 Speed selector switch (B) 1
113 Capstan oil cap
114 Flywheel bearing
115 Flywheel bearing relain
116 Counter
117 Counter spring joint
118 Counter holding bracket
119 Sub-Base plate
120 Flywheel
121 Capstan holding washer
122 Takeup Rod
     Pinch Roller Holder Washer
 124 Pinch Roller Washer (A)
125 Pinch Roller Holder Washer (B)
126 Pinch Roller Holder
 127 Pinch Roller lever (A)
 128 Pinch Roller lever (B)
 129 Pinch Roller spring
 120 Pinch Roller holding screw
 131 Pinch Roller felt
 132 Pinch Roller
```

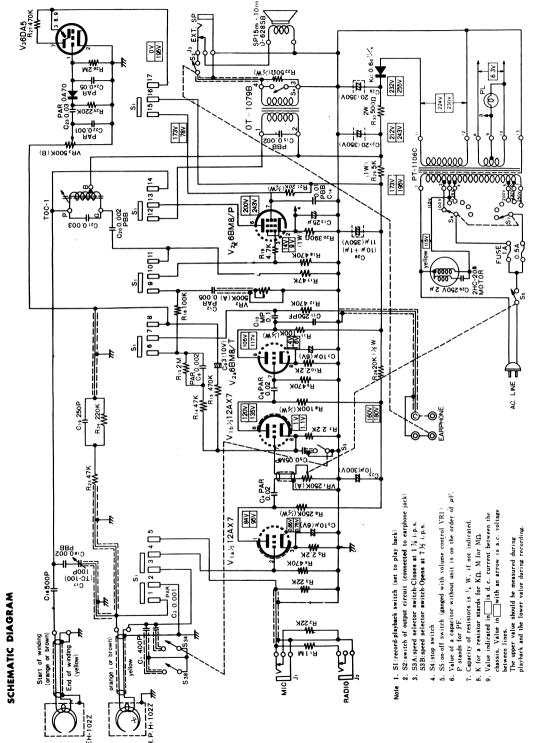
```
133 Pinch Roller shaft
                                                                 156 Motor
                                                                      Motor mounting board
                                                                 161
                                                                      Rewind button assembly
135 Pole-A (for) Rub-base plate
                                                                      Stop button
136 Pole-B (for) Sub-base plate
                                                                 164 Fast foward assembly
137 Magic-eye holder
                                                                 165 Recoring/Playback and Instant stop button assembly
138 Instant Stoplever-A Assembly
                                                                 166
139 Instant Stop lever-B Assembly
                                                                 167
140 Instant Stop Rod
                                                                 168 Puch button leaf spring
141 Instant Stop lever C spring
                                                                 169 Push button shaft
142 Instant Stop rod spring
                                                                 170 Push button frame assembly
143 Instant Stop lever C assembly
                                                                      Viny pipe-A for push button shaft
144 Counter Shaft bearing
                                                                 172 Viny pipe-B for push button shaft
145 Counter pulley
                                                                 173 Push button lever spring
146 Counter rubber belt
                                                                  174 Push button lever bracket
147 Motor mounting board rubber-cushion (A)
                                                                  175 Push button lever
148 Motor mounting board rubber-cushion (B)
                                                                  176 Push button lever-A spring
149 Washer for above
                                                                  177 Base plate rubber cushion washer
150 Motor holding screw
                                                                  173 Rubber cushion
151 Motor holding washer
                                                                  179 Pipe
152 Motor mounting rubber cushion
                                                                  180
153 Motor mounting spacer
                                                                  181
                                                                       Stop switch
154 Washer for motor mounting
155 Motor pulley
```

٧1	Tube Ele	etctr	on 62 67	,		
٧2	"	"	6BM	8		
٧3	"	"	6DA	5		
OA	70 German	nium	Diode			
R١	Carbon	film	resistor	RD1/4LZ1MΩK		
R2	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ22KΩK		
R3	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ22KΩK		
R4	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ470K OK		
R5	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ2.2K \OK		
R6	"	"	"	RD1/£LZ250K ΩK		
R7	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ2.2KΩK		
R8	*	"	"	RD1/2LZ100KΩK		
R9	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ470K ΩK		
R10	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ2.2K \OK		
R11	"	"	"	RD1/LZ100KΩK		
R12	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ470KΩK		
R13	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ2MΩK		
P14	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ47K OK		
¥15	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ470KΩ		
R16	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ100KΩK		
R17	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ47K OK		
R18	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ470K OK		
R19	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ4.7K OK		
R20	"	"	"	RD1LZ390ΩK		
R21	"	"	"	RD%LZ20KΩK		
R22	"	"	"	RD1/2LZ50ΩK		
R23	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ47KΩK		
R24	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ220K Ω K		
R25	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ220KΩK		
R26	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ2MΩK		
R27	"	"	"	RD1/4LZ470KΩK		
R28	"	"	"	RD1/2LZ20KΩK		
R29	"	"	"	RD1LZ5K MK		
R30		″	. "	RD2LZ500ΩK		
VRI		Variable Resistor SNV-24CA R43 250K Ω A ME				
				KIJA ME		
VR3		D41	, 3 500K.C			
				*^		
VR	″ ″ NV-16S1.2 500KΩB					
	144-100			*		

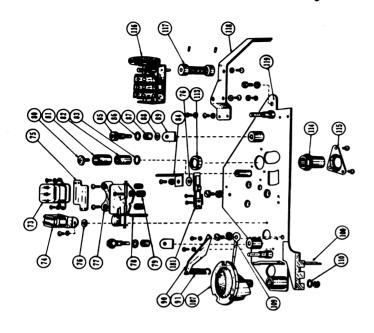
C1 Titanium Capacitor400PF±10%
C2 tubular capacitor PAR-4102

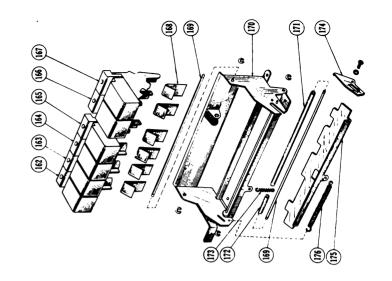
```
Electrolytic tubular capasitor NCT-6V10 10µF
     tubular capacitor 0.001 µF PAR-4203
     MPtubular MPC-4503 0.02 µF
     tubular capacitor PAR-4203 0.02 µF
     Electrolytic tubular NCT-6V10 10µF
     tubular capacitor 0.02 µF PAR-4202 0.002 µF
     Electrolyitc tubular capacetor NCT-10V3 3μF
C10 MPtubnlar MPC-4104 0.1 µF
C11 tubular capacetor 250PF±10%
C12 tubular capacetor PAR-4502 0.005 µF
C13 Electrolytic tubular capacetor NCT-25V 25µF
C14 Oell tubulay PBB-6202 0.01 µF
C15 tubular capacetor PBB-6202 0.002 uF
C16 titanium capacetor 500PF ± 5 %
C17 capacetor TC-100 100PF
C18 tubular capacitor PBB-6202 0.002 µF
C19 Titanium capacitor 100 µF 250PF±10%
C20 tubular canacetor PAR-4202 0.002#F
C21 miea capacitor NL-Z0.003 uF
C22 tubular capacitor PAR-4102 0.001 uF
C23 tubular capacitor PAR-4303 0.03 µF
C24 tubular capacitor PAR-4503 0.05 µF
C25 Elebtrolytic tubular capacitor CT-300V10 10µF
C26 Electrolytic Capacitor 11 µF
                            RA-350V51E-G 20µF
C27
C29
P.T Power Transformer PT-1106A
Selenium Rectifier KC0.6e11/18
Output Transformer OT-1079B
O.T TOC-1 Oscillator Coll
S.P. D-628S Speaker
      Sliderswitch TR-6A
       TMS Jack
       M-3 Jack
       M-3 Puug
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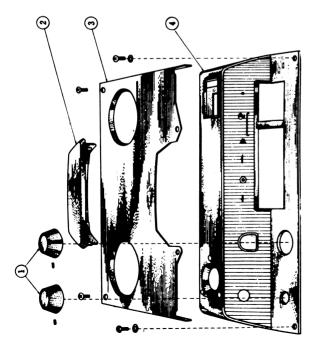


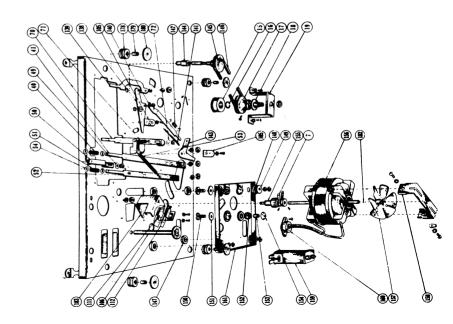


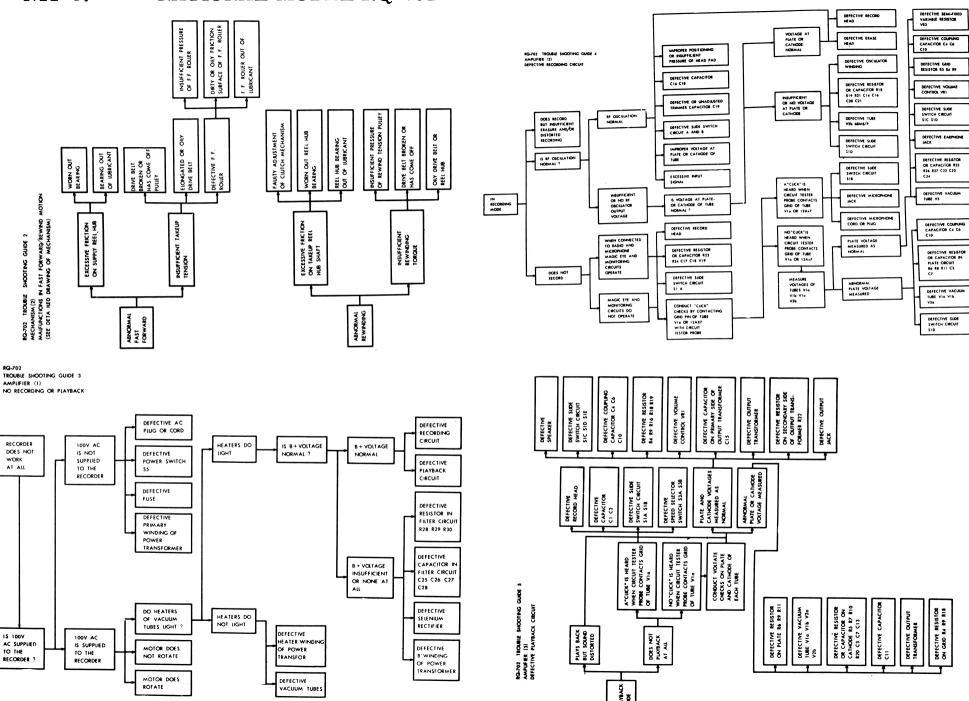
N22-5. NATIONAL MODEL RQ-702







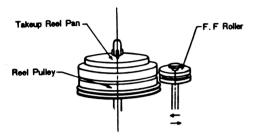


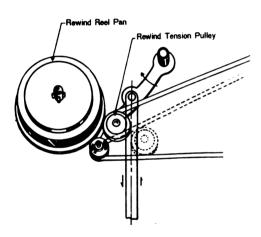


e. Rewind.

Press Rewind button

Rubber belt is pressed against supply-reel holder by re wind-tension-pulley as shown (figure 5) and rotation of motor is directly transmitted to reel-holder while take-up-reel holder also rotates under the friction of felt disk at the bottom of reel-spindle.





f. Instant-pause.

Press Instant-payse button.

Pinch-roller is freed from capstan, supply-reel holder is braked and tape stops instantly. As soon as the button is released, pinch-roller presses against capstan and brake is released and tape is propelled.

a. Stop.

Press Stop button.

Push buttons are unlocked, brake-arms stretch both reel-holders are braked and tape stops.

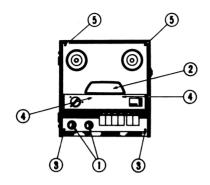
DISASSEMBLING

a. Panel (See figure 6 and detail drawing 1).

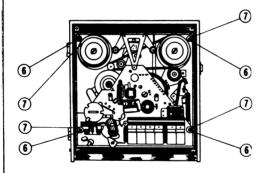
- (1) Loosen set screw (1) of knobs.
- (2) Pull out head cover (2).
- (3) Remove screws (8) and pull out mount.

(4) Remove nuts (4) from panel.

- (5) Remove 2 screws (5) from panel.
- (6) Remove panel upwards.



- (1) Remove nuts (6) at corners with 4 m/m box.
- Remove washers (7)
- (3) Push sufficient length of power cord into cabinet through the opening in spare parts box.
- (4) Remove the whole mechanism gently upwards.



c. Motor

- Unhang rubber belt from motor-pulley.
- (2) Loosen set screw and remove motor-pulley. (3) Dis join soldered lead-wires of motor.
- (4) Remove nuts from motor holder plate with 3m/m
- hox (5) Remove motor and holder plate together from
- bottom board. (6) Remove 4 screws from holder plate and screws
- from oil-cup, and motor comes off,

- (1) Loosen set screw at the top of counter-spring joint. (2) Remove 2 screws from counter holder, and tapecounter and holder come off.
- (3) Remove screws on counter, and counter and horder are separated.

e. counter-belt

Remove 2 screws from take-up-reel bearing angle and unhang rubber belt from pulley.

f. Supply-real holder.

Remove clamp (c washer) from supply-reel holder and pull out reel holder upwards

g. Take-up-reel horder.

Loosen set screw on reel-holder counter (A) and pull out reel holder upwards.

CONDITIONING

a. Mechanism.

(1) Pinch-roller

Normal pressure of pinch-roller shall be 1.0 Kg - 1.5 Kg. In Play-back position, pull pinch-roller in a direction from the center of capstan to that of pinch-roller. Find out the point where pinch-roller misses rotation and measure the pressure at that point. Adjust the pressure by pinch-roller spring (128)

(2) Idler.

Normal pressure shall be 200 - 300 ar at the speed of 4.75cm/s. Pull away idler from the line connecting centers of motor-pulley and flywheel in a direction perpendi-cular to the line. Fir.d out the point where it misses rotation and measure the pressure at that point. Adjust the pressure by idler spring (102).

(3) Winding tension for Play-back.

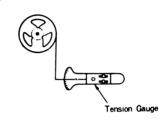
Normal tension for No. 7reel, fully loaded shall be 20 - 40 gr. Adjust tension by clutch-adjusting screws.

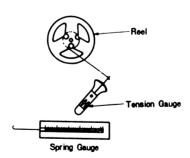
(4) Winding tension for F.F.

Normal tension for No. 7 reel, fully loaded shall be over 100 gr. Adjust tension by F.F. lever spring and by cleaning or changing F.F. rollar (58).

(5) Rewinding tension.

Normal tension for fully loaded No. 7 reel shall be over 100 gr. Adjust tension by rewind rod spring





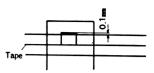
(6) Pads.

Normal pressures of pads shall be: 10-20 gr for Erase and 25-35 ar for Record/play.

b. Heads.

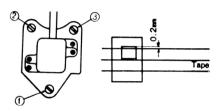
(1) Erase head.

In play-back position, bring down pad forward and see if relative positions of head core and tape are as shown. If head core is located lower than as illustrated, adjust it by inserting spacer beneath the head



(2) Record/Play-back head.

In Play-back position, bring down pad and see if head is accurately levelled and relative positions of head core and tape are as shown. Adjust the height by screws (1) (2) & (3). Play-back a signal, 7000 c/s at 19 cm/s on Standard tape for adjusting angles, and find out a point where the maximum output is obtained, by adjusting screws (2) and. (3) After adjusting angles, the relative positions of head core and tape shall be as shown in figure 11. In case the standard tape is not available, record a signal with a reliable taperecorder and play it back. Find out the point where the maximum reproduction is obtainable, by hearing.



c. Amplifier.

(1) Stop-swlitch.

To prevent the generation of noise from amplifier through speaker, install a stop-switch which will shortciruit the secondary lines of out-put transformer when in Rewind, F.F. or Stop position.

(2) Speed switch.

Amplifier is changed over so that frequency response most suitable for each different speed is obtained in either Record or Play-back position. This equalization of frequency response is effected by changing over the condenser connected in parallel to head in Playback position and the condenser connected to negative feed-back circuit:

19 cm/s. Switch shall be entirely off and condensers. C1 400PF, C2 $0.001\mu\text{F}$, C5 0.05μ , not connected to

9.5cm/s. Condenser, C1 400PF connected, in parallel to Play-back head.

4.75cm/s. condensers, C1 400PF and C2 0.001 µF connected in parallel to Play-back head and C50.05 µF connected to negative feed-back circuit.

Speed switch shall be installed in a manner to satisfy the above requirements.

(3) Oscillation Frequency.

Oscillation frequency of recording bias and erasing high frequency oscillation circuit shall be kept at 40 KC/S ± 10%, by adjusting screws on dust core of oscillation coil, Attach resistor, 10Ω in series to ground side of erase head, and measure by comapring frequency of voltage at the both ends with frequency of standard oscillator (Broun-tube oscilloscope shall present Lissajous figure).