



SERVICE MANUAL

Closer Relations through "CLARION SERVICE MANUAL"

MAZDA AUTOMOBILE GENUINE STEREO MODEL PT-818A·N

Fabricant: **CLARION CO., LTD.** / Exportations: **CLARION SHOJI CO., LTD.**

3, Kojimachi 5-chome, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, 102 Japan Tel.: (265) 2931 Telex: J22908, J22152 CLARISHO
Succursales outre-mer:

CLARION SHOJI (EUROPA) G.M.B.H. 2000 Hamburg 76, Schöne Aussicht 35, West Germany. Tel.: 220-7667 Telex: 41214969

CLARION SHOJI CO., LTD. (U.S.A.) 5500 Rosecrans Ave., Lawndale, Calif., 90260 U.S.A. Tel.: 213-973-1100 Telex: 66-4447

CLARION CORPORATION OF AMERICA 5500 Rosecrans Ave., Lawndale, Calif., 90260 U.S.A. Tel.: 213-973-1100 Telex: 66-4447

CLARION CORPORATION OF AMERICA, EASTERN DIVISION 421 North Midland Ave., Saddle Brook, N.J. 07662 U.S.A. Tel.: 201-791-1200 Telex: 13805

CLARION (MALAYSIA) SDN. BHD. 9 1/2 m.s. Bayan Lepas, Penang, Malaysia Tel.: 897-206, 897-334 Telex: PG 255 (Penang)

CLARION DO BRASIL INDUSTRIA E COMERCIO LTDA. Caixa Postal 5033, Sao Paulo, Brasil Tel.: 32-5161 Telex: 3821123

CLARION (HONG KONG) CO., LTD. 225 Ping Chau Gallery, Ocean Terminal, Kowloon, H.K. Tel.: 3-675785 Telex: HK4922

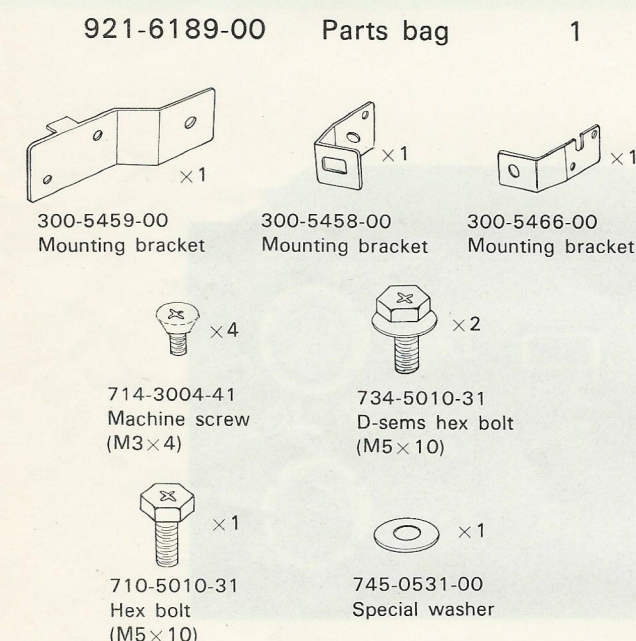
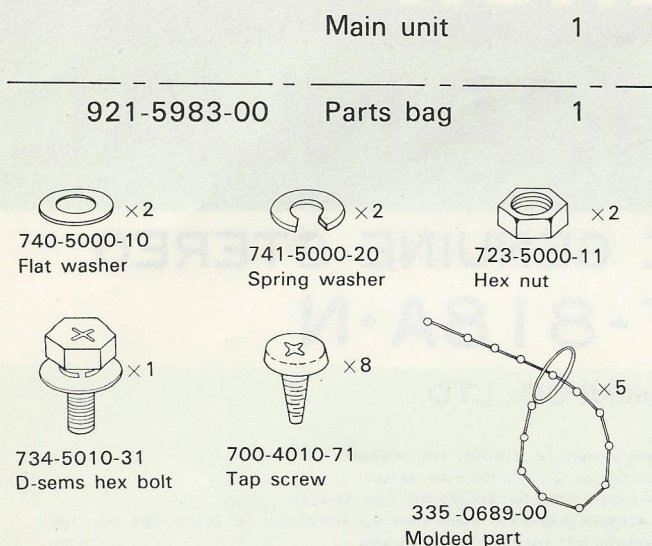


SPECIFICATION:

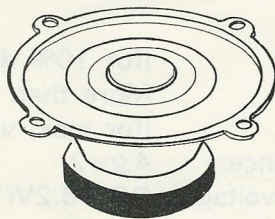
Reproduction system:	4 track, 2 channel, 2 program stereo cassette tape player (Manaural tape playable)	(for 10% distortion) More than 5.5W×2 (for max. volume)
Tape speed:	4.75 cm/sec	Output impedance: 4Ω×2
Wow and flutter:	Less than 0.3% (WRMS)	Power supply voltage: DC 13.2V(10.8~15.6V) Negative ground
S/N ratio:	More than 40dB	Power consumption: Less than 1.5A (at max. output)
Corss talk:	More than 30dB (for adjacent channel) More than 40dB (for adjacent track)	Less than 4.0A (at plunger operated)
Reproduction frequency:	40 to 10,000Hz	Weight: 2kg
Automatic change time:	With in 4 sec	Dimensions: Width 150mm Height 60mm Depth 177mm
F.F and REW time:	With in 90 sec (C-60)	Semiconductors: 4 ICs, 6 transistors and 4 diodes
Power output:	More than 3.5W×2	

COMPONENTS VIEW:

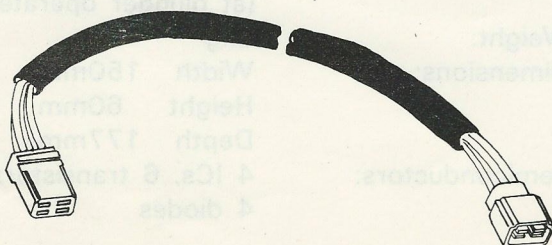
FEATURES:



SPA-420-103 Speaker assy 2
(090-0170-05)



852-4799-00 Extension lead 1



- Horizontal lever system employed in FF. REW (fast forward. rewind) makes fast forward and rewind (both with lock) simple.
- Auto eject mechanism. The tape is automatically ejected when the tape is returned (end of tape side A side B) with the auto eject knob set to the ON position.
- Since a tape winding detection mechanism is provided and the tape is automatically reversed to indicate a mechanical trouble when tape winding has occurred, it can be used with confidence.
- Since individual BAS. TREBLE tone control circuits are employed, the bass and treble tones can be freely adjusted and the desired tone quality can be enjoyed.
- A one direction start function which plays back the tape from track 1-2 (forward direction) when the cassette tape is inserted is provided.

ADJUSTMENT OF MECHANISM SECTION:

1. Adjusting head azimuth

Incorrect head azimuth with respect to the tape is one of the causes of bad quality of sound and crosstalk. When the head azimuth is not correct, adjust according to the following procedure.

1) Play the test tape 333Hz-15VU, set the volume control to Max. and obtain balance by the balance control.

2) Next play the test tape 6.3KHz — 10VU and adjust by turning the head azimuth adjusting screw so that the output level becomes close to maximum in both forward and reverse directions.

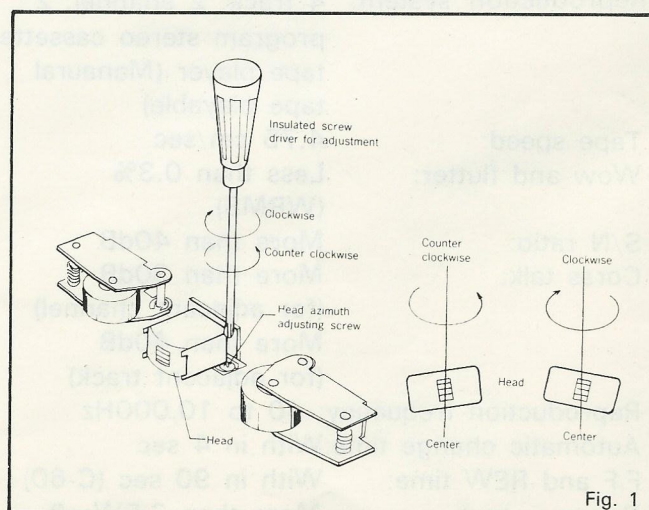


Fig. 1

2. Adjusting pinch roller pressure

1) Measuring method

With the mechanism in playback state, pull the pin attached to the pinch roller mount in the direction shown by arrow in the Fig. 11 using a tension gauge and measure the tension when the pinch roller separates from the capstan. If the tension at this time is found to be 220g ~ 280g, it is normal.

2) Adjusting method

Adjust by bending the spring as shown in the Fig. using radio use pincers.

If adjustment is not possible, replace the springs 750-1684-00, 750-1685-00.

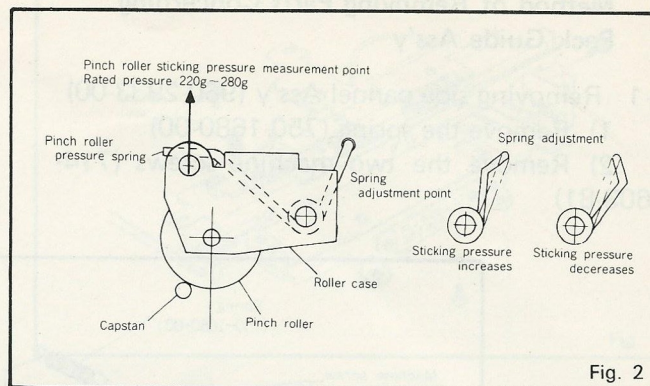


Fig. 2

3. Adjusting head selector switch 013-3066-00

When faults like crosstalk, no sound on one channel, simultaneous lighting of (tape) running indicator lamps, etc. are found on reverse drive to be caused by faulty switch contact, adjust by loosening the fixing screws of the printed board on which the switch is mounted and shifting the printed board to the left or right.

After completing the adjustment, fix the screws by screw lock.

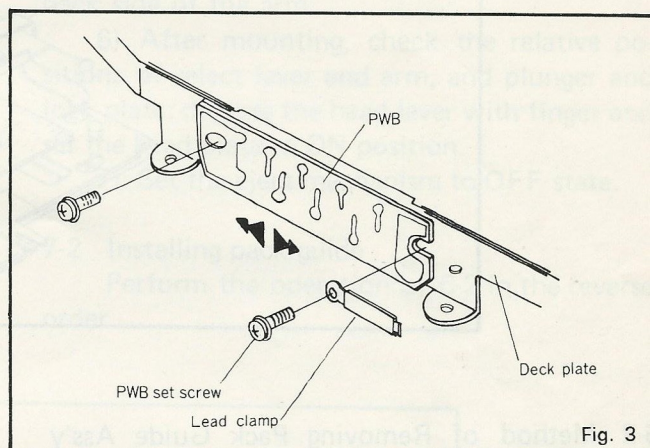


Fig. 3

4. Adjusting the plunger

When faulty switching operation is found to be caused by faulty plunger position, this can be adjusted by loosening the two screws with which the plunger is mounted and shifting the plunger forward or backward. After adjusting, check the switching operation in both forward and reverse directions and fix the screws by screw lock.

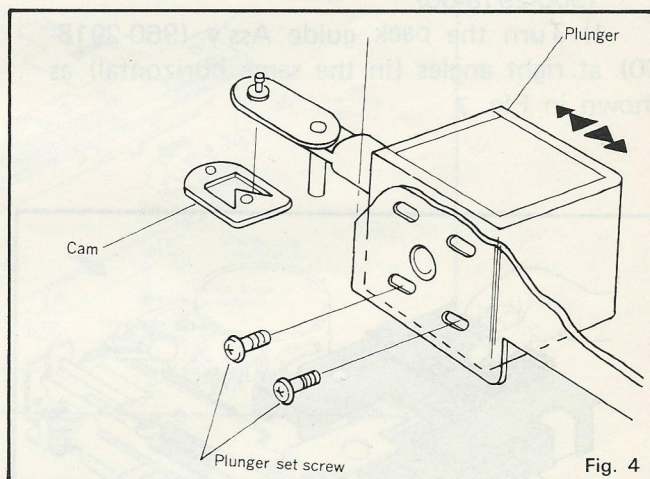


Fig. 4

5. Method of replacing motor

1) Disconnect the power cord of the motor from the printed board using a soldering iron.

2) Remove the 3 screws with which the motor is fixed.

3) Remove the fixing screw of motor pulley and take off the pulley.

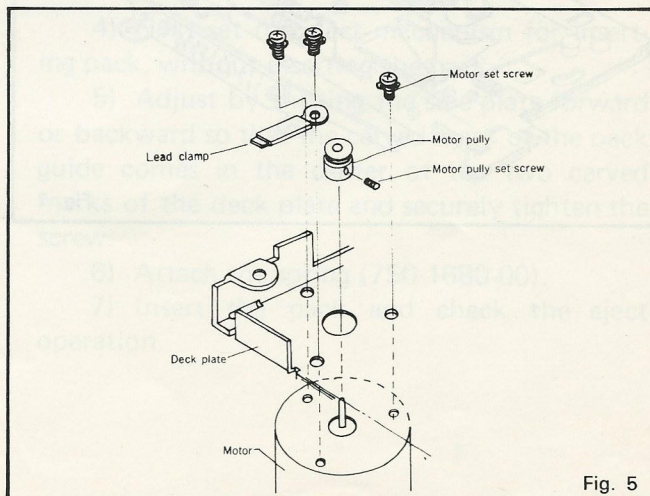


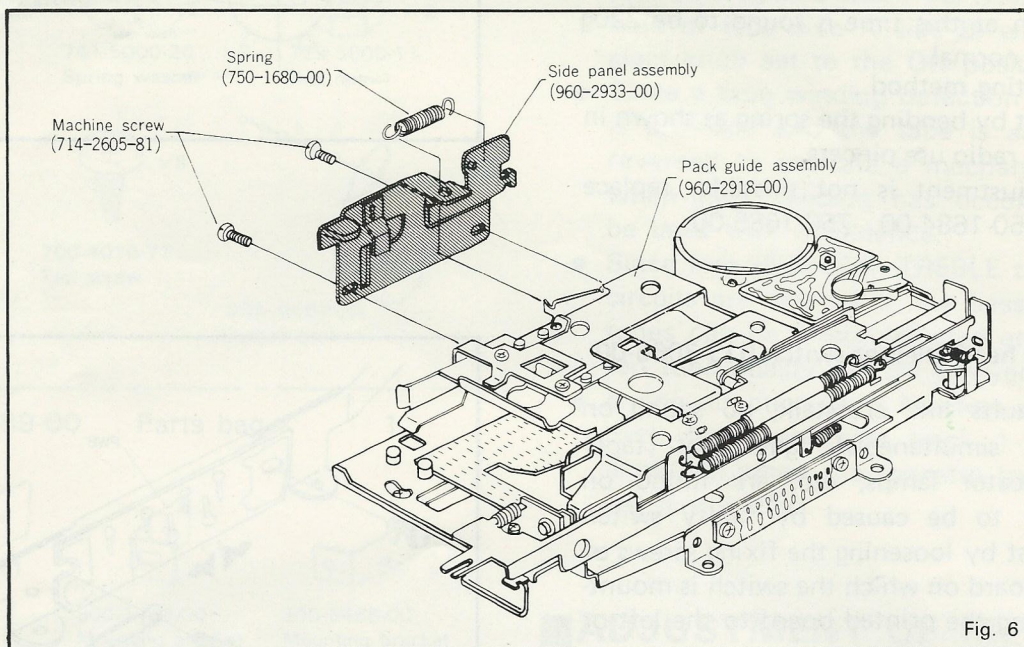
Fig. 5

6. Method of Removing Parts Concerning Pack Guide Ass'y

6-1 Removing side pannel Ass'y (960-2933-00)

- 1) Remove the spring (750-1680-00)
- 2) Remove the two machine screws (714-2603-81)

- 3) Remove the side pannel Ass'y (960-2933-00)

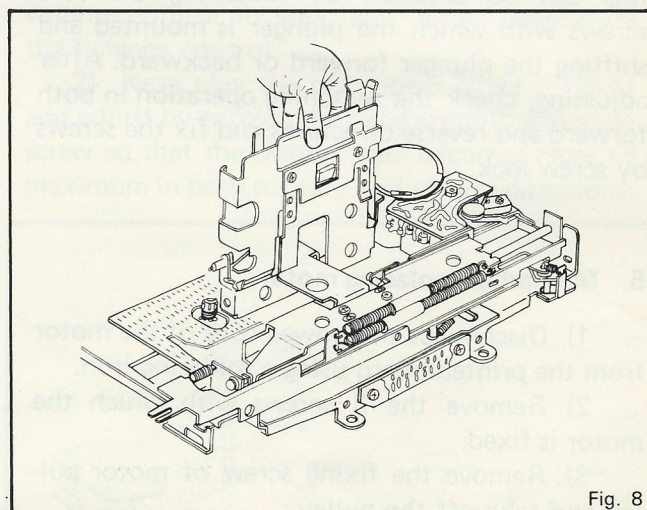
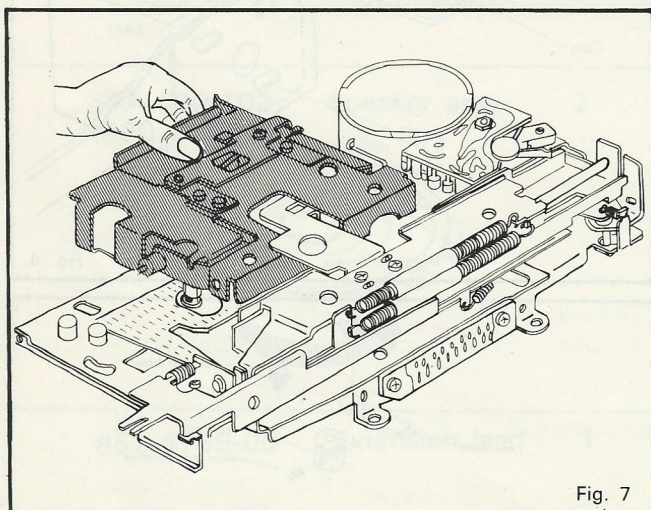


6-2 Method of Removing Pack Guide Ass'y (960-2918-00)

- 1) Turn the pack guide Ass'y (960-2918-00) at right angles (in the same horizontal) as shown in Fig. 7

- 2) Next turn the pack guide Ass'y (960-2918-00) in the vertical direction and take off through the head slot of the reel bade Ass'y (960-2926-00)

NOTE: At this time be careful not to scratch the front surface of the head.



6-3 Method of Removing Eject Mechanism

- 1) Remove the 3 machine screws (714-2605-81).
- 2) Lift the eject mechanism and take it off as a whole.

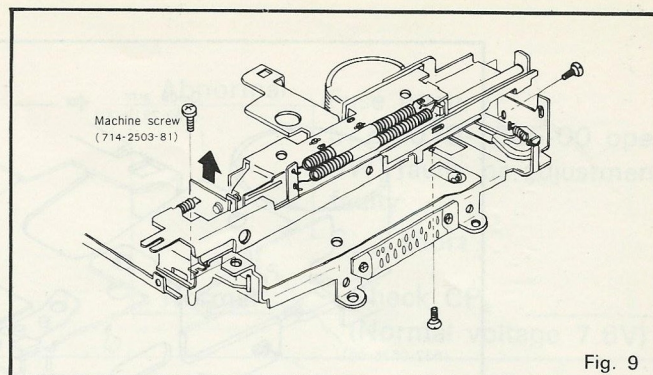


Fig. 9

7. Method of Installing Parts Concerned with Pack Guide Ass'y

7-1 Installing Eject mechanism

- 1) Set the head plate (960-2917-00) to OFF position.
- 2) Set the arm (631-0173-00) to the front side.
- 3) Set the change plate (630-0865-00) to the Forward side.
- 4) Set the eject mechanism for inserting pack.
- 5) Insert the protruding part of the eject mechanism into the square hole of the deck and mount the mechanism to the deck plate Ass'y (960-2912-00) with machine screw A so that the

change plate come to the front side of the protruding part of the lock plate (630-0861-00) and the select lever (630-0859-00) goes to the back side of the arm.

6) After mounting, check the relative positions of select lever and arm, and plunger and lock plate; depress the head lever with finger and set the head plate to ON position.

7) Set the eject mechanism to OFF state.

7-2 Installing pack guide

Perform the operation of 6-2 in the reverse order.

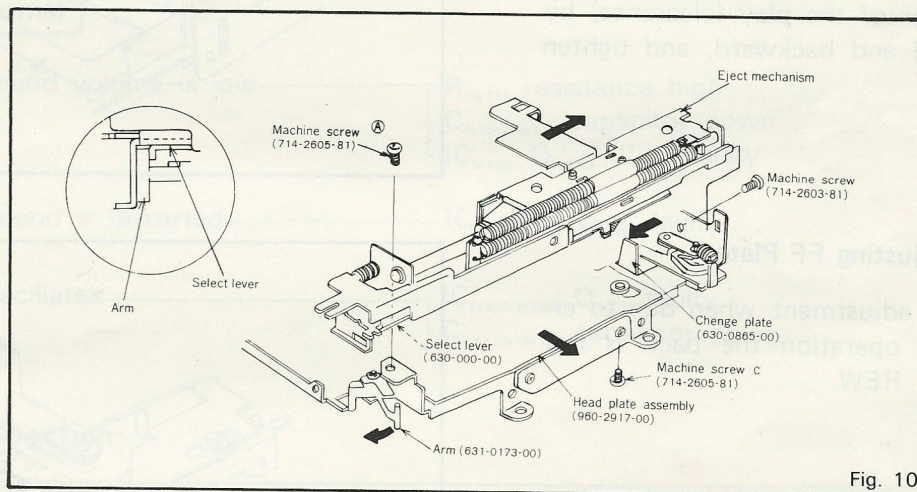


Fig. 10

7-3 Installing side pannel Ass'y (See Fig. 11)

1) Raise the front side of the side pannel a little upward and insert the pin (632-0536-00) into the hole of the guide arm (960-2919-00).

2) Return the side plate parallel to the mechanism.

At this time, make sure that the curved part of the guide plate (630-0864-01) at the top of pack guide is in the square hole of the side plate.

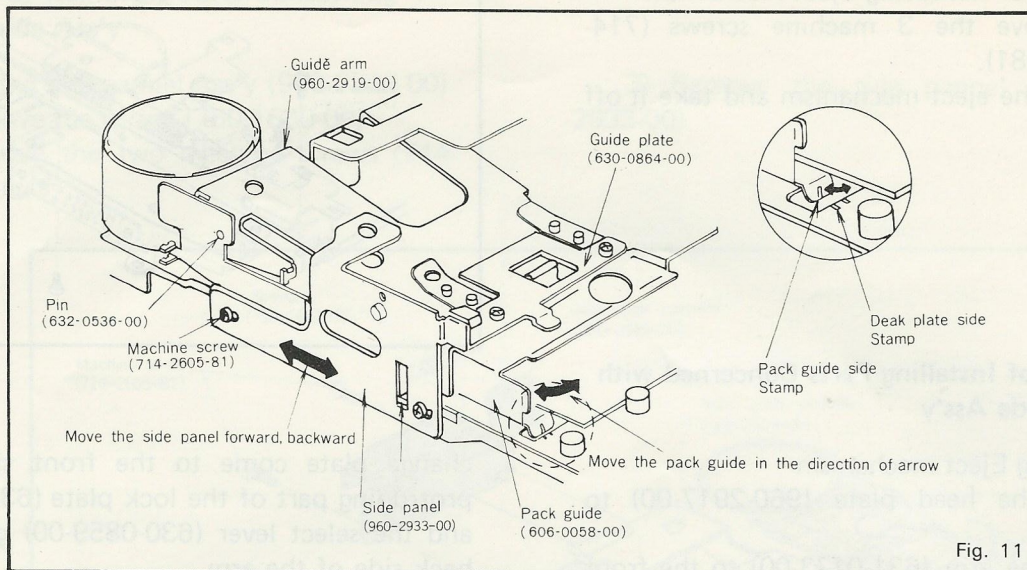
3) Temporarily fix the mounting screw. (CAUTION: Never use any other mounting screw except 714-2603-81)

4) Next set the eject mechanism for inserting pack, without inserting the pack.

5) Adjust by shifting the side plate forward or backward so that the carved mark of the pack guide comes in the center of the two carved marks of the deck plate and securely tighten the screw.

6) Attach the spring (750-1680-00).

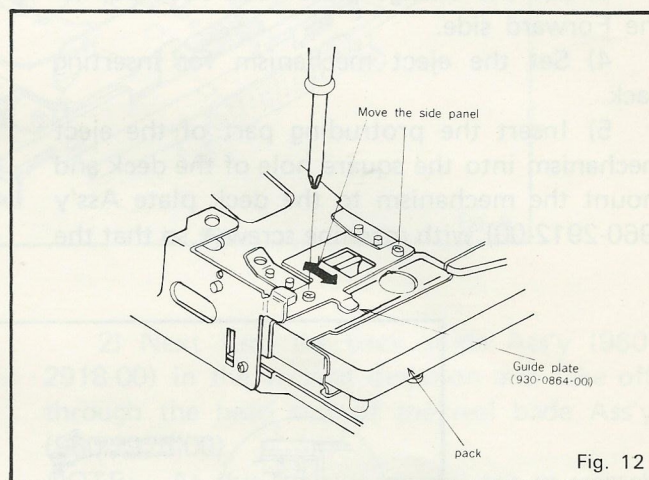
7) Insert the pack and check the eject operation.



8. Method of Adjusting Guide Plate

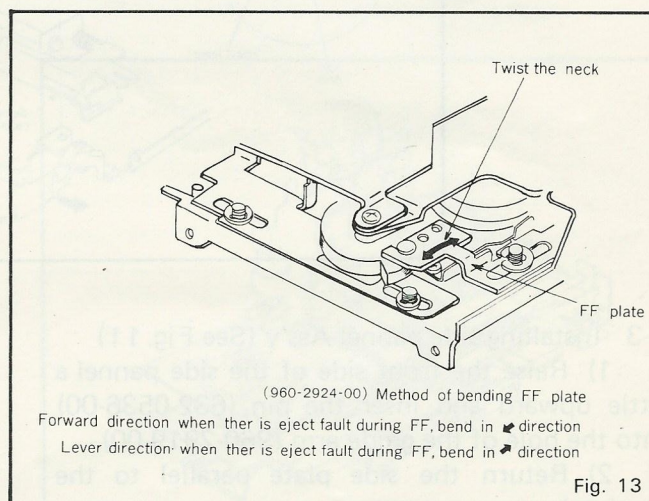
Perform this adjustment when pack insertion is bad and operation is erroneous or eject operation is incomplete.

1) Insert the pack and loosen the screw with which the guide plate (630-0864-01) of the pack guide is fixed. Next drop the pack by slightly pressing it with finger, set the guide plate in the center of the play (clearance) by moving it forward and backward, and tighten the screw.

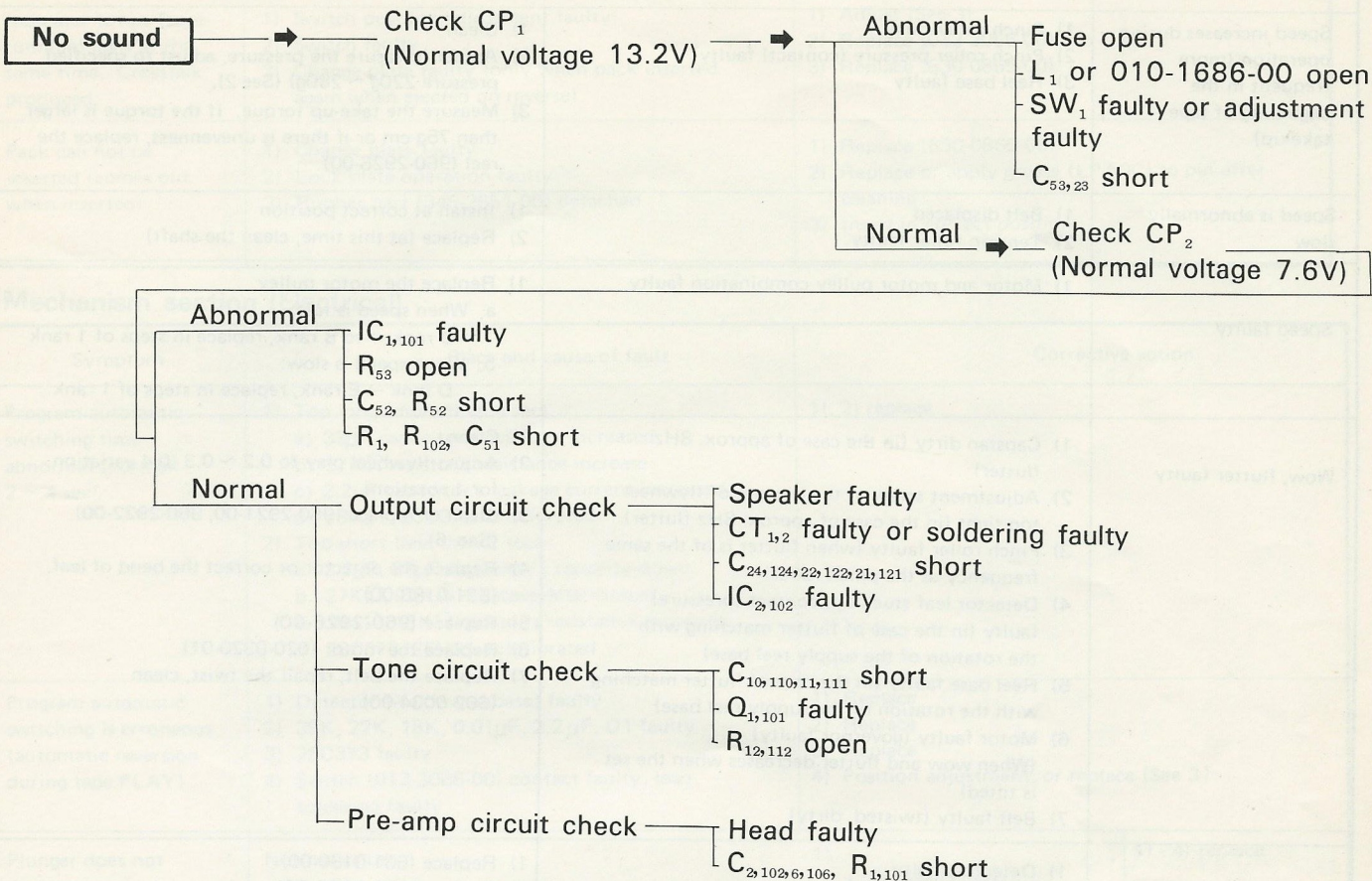


9. Method of Adjusting FF Plate

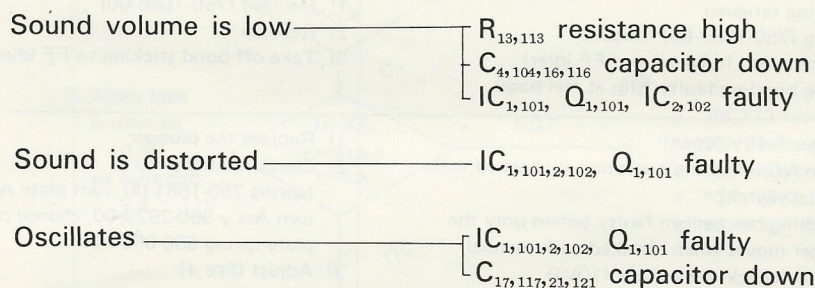
Perform this adjustment when due to erroneous autoeject operation the pack is not ejected at FF or REW.



■TROUBLESHOOTING:



Sound is abnormal



◎Mechanism Section

Symptom	Place and cause of fault	Corrective action
High tones absent	1) Head azimuth adjustment faulty 2) Scratches on head 3) Head dirty	1) Adjust (see 1) 2) Replace the head (see section 6) 3) Clean
No sound	1) Power switch faulty 2) Motor faulty 3) Drive belt came off	1) Replace the power switch (013-3266-00) 2) Replace the motor (020-0320-01) 3) Replace the belt (602-0034-00)
Tape is not being wound (auto reverse due to tape bulging out)	1) Reel base faulty 2) Idler pressure (contact) faulty 3) Cassette tape faulty (cassette curved, tape hard wound → hub does not move)	1) Measure the take-up torque of the reel base. If less than 45g-cm, replace the reel base (960-2926-00). 2) Check idler switching mechanism (check by moving the change plate in PLAY state without pack). a. Repair if the idler is stuck up. b. Clean off any oil or grease c. If the spring (750-1683-00) came off, stretch it properly. 3) If the tape is hard wound, move with a pencil, etc. so that it moves smoothly.

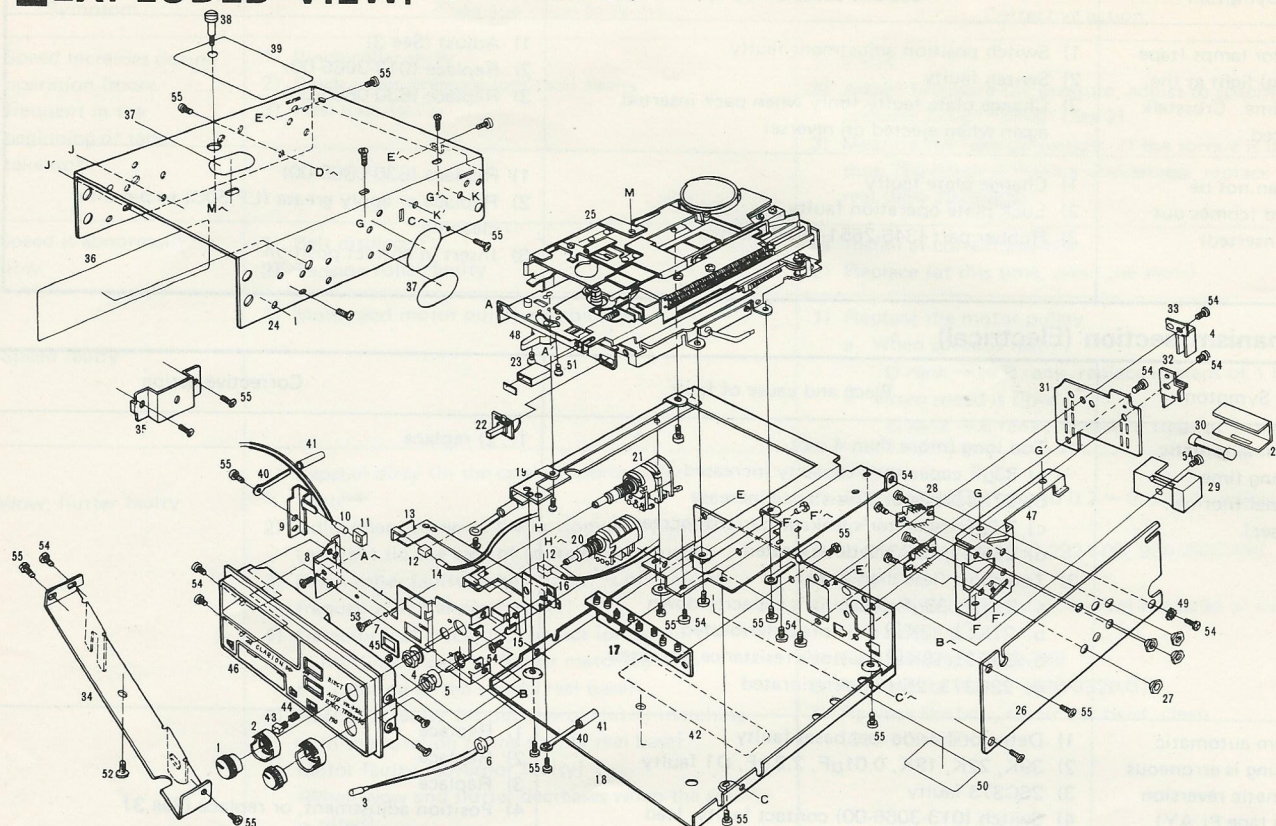
Symptom	Place and cause of faulty	Corrective action
Speed increases during operation (more frequent in the beginning of tape take-up)	1) Pinch roller dirty 2) Pinch roller pressure (contact) faulty 3) Reel base faulty	1) Clean 2) Adjust (measure the pressure, adjust to specified pressure 220g ~ 280g) (See 2). 3) Measure the take-up torque. If the torque is larger than 75g-cm or if there is unevenness, replace the reel (960-2926-00).
Speed is abnormally slow	1) Belt displaced 2) Tension roller faulty	1) Install at correct position 2) Replace (at this time, clean the shaft)
Speed faulty	1) Motor and motor pulley combination faulty	1) Replace the motor pulley a. When speed is fast: D rank → to B rank, replace in steps of 1 rank b. When speed is slow: D rank → E rank, replace in steps of 1 rank
Wow, flutter faulty	1) Capstan dirty (in the case of approx. 8Hz flutter) 2) Adjustment screw at the bottom of flywheel too tight (in the case of approx. 8Hz flutter) 3) Pinch roller faulty (when flutter is of the same frequency as the pinch roller) 4) Detector leaf stuck up, contact (pressure) faulty (in the case of flutter matching with the rotation of the supply reel base) 5) Reel base faulty (in the case of flutter matching with the rotation of the supply reel base) 6) Motor faulty (governor faulty) (When wow and flutter decreases when the set is tilted) 7) Belt faulty (twisted, dirty)	1) Clean 2) Adjust flywheel play to 0.2 ~ 0.3 (0.4 variation for 1 rotation) 3) Clean or replace (960-2921-00, 960-2922-00) (See 6). 4) Replace the detector or correct the bend of leaf. (631-0180-00) 5) Replace (960-2926-00) 6) Replace the motor (020-0320-01) 7) Replace the belt, repair the twist, clean (602-0034-00)
Abnormal reversion during PLAY	1) Detector faulty 2) Reel base faulty 3) Detector contact faulty	1) Replace (631-0180-00) 2) Replace (960-2926-00) 3) Repair the bend of leaf (so that wow and flutter does not worsen)
FF, REW not possible	1) U spring fatigued 2) Spring (750-1689-00) fatigued (slip between flywheel and FF idler) 3) Spring bonding faulty (slip at reel base)	1) Replace (750-1688-00) 2) Replace 3) Take off bond sticking to FF idler shaft side
Program selection not possible	1) Plunger faulty (open) (when NG when the operation is checked with manual switch) 2) Switching mechanism faulty (when only the plunger moves when checked with manual switch) (check the voltage (10V)) 3) Plunger position adjustment faulty (when operates at more than 11V)	1) Replace the plunger 2) Check related parts (spring 750-1681-00, cam plate Ass'y 960-2928-00, cam Ass'y 960-2929-00, change plate 630-0865-00, plate spring 630-0931-00) 3) Adjust (See 4)
Auto eject operation erroneous	1) Select lever stuck up (auto eject performed at the end of tape PLAY after FF, REW) 2) Spring (750-1682-00) displaced (when auto eject performed at tape end at PLAY on forward side) 3) FF, REW mechanism adjustment faulty (auto eject not performed at tape end on FF or REW)	1) Repair select lever (sticking, bending, burr, etc.) (See 6, 7) 2) Install at correct position 3) Adjust (See 9)
Pack does not come out	1) Pack insertion mechanism operation faulty a). No grease at the roller shaft of guide arm b). No oil at head plate roller shaft c). No oil at slide plate's shaft roller d). No oil at the rolling contact (cross section of plate) of the rollers 2) Spring (750-1677-00) faulty (loading faulty) (1.1 Kg ± 10% at 102 mm)	1) a), b), c), d): Fill grease containing molybdenum (Nichimori LP-50C) (See section 6, 7) 2) Replace with a correct-loading spring
Pack does not drop completely	1) Side panel's mounting position adjustment faulty 2) Pack guide's guide plate adjustment faulty 3) No oil at the sliding part of side panel, guide plate 4) Plate (630-0863-00) position adjustment faulty	1) Adjust (See 7-3) 2) Adjust (See 8) 3) Apply LP-50C 4) Adjust (See 10)

Symptom	Place and cause of faulty	Corrective action
Indicator lamps (tape-running) light at the same time. Crosstalk produced.	1) Switch position adjustment faulty 2) Switch faulty 3) Change plate faulty (only when pack inserted again when ejected on reverse)	1) Adjust (See 3) 2) Replace (013-3066-00) 3) Replace (630-0865-00)
Pack can not be inserted (comes out when inserted)	1) Change plate faulty 2) Lock plate operation faulty 3) Rubber part (345-2651-00) detached	1) Replace (630-0865-00) 2) Replace or apply grease (LP-50C) to pin after cleaning 3) Insert in correct position

⊙ Mechanism section (Electrical)

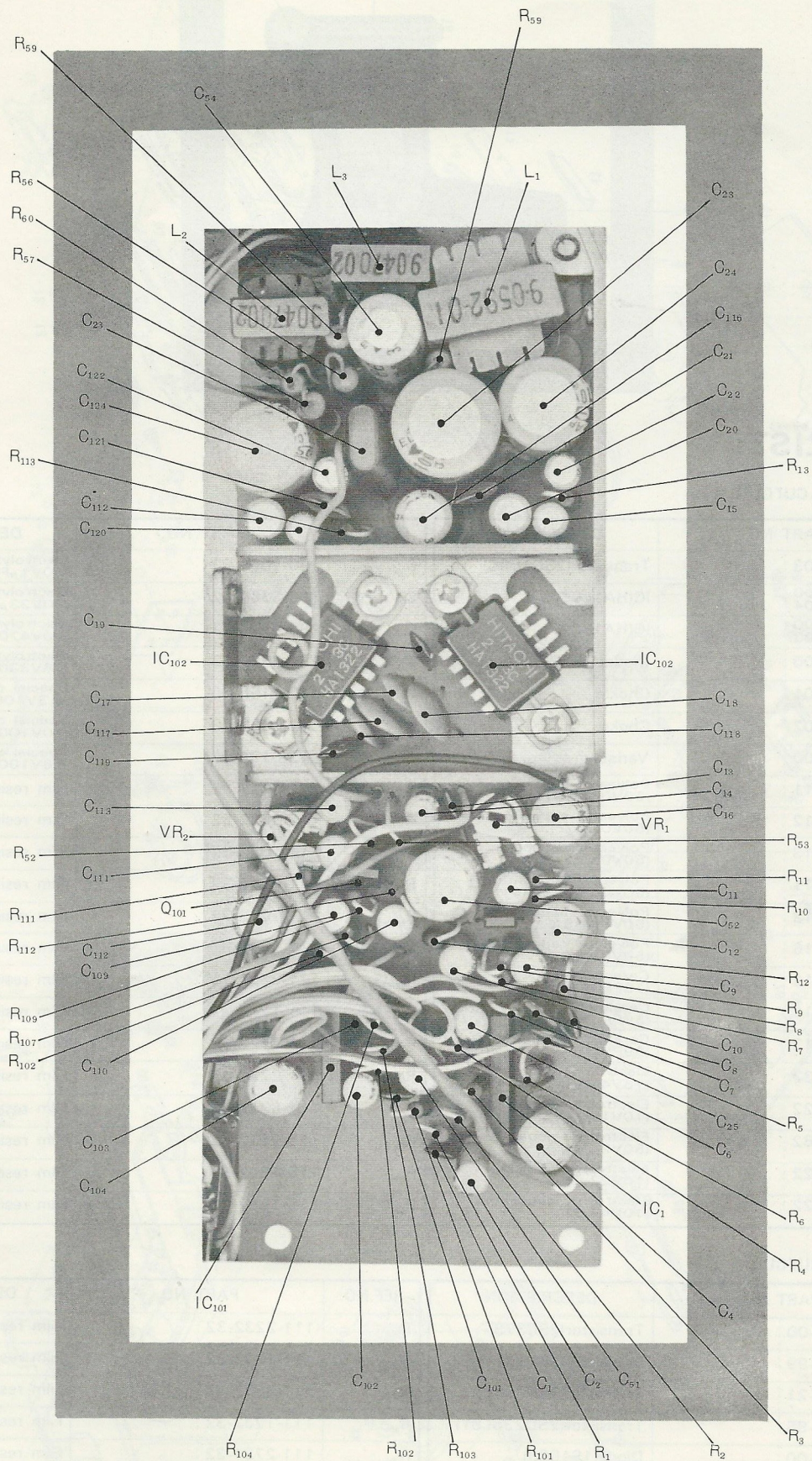
Symptom	Place and cause of fault	Corrective action
Program automatic switching time abnormal (normal: 2 ~ 4 sec)	1) Too long (more than 4 sec) a) $33\mu\text{F}$ capacitor's capacity increased b) $27\text{K}\Omega$ resistor's resistance increase c) $2.2\mu\text{F}$ capacitor's leakage current increased d) 2SH21, 2SC373 deteriorated 2) Too short (less than 2 sec) a. $2.2\mu\text{F}$, $33\mu\text{F}$ capacitor's capacity down b. $27\text{K}\Omega$, $22\text{K}\Omega$ resistors deteriorated c. $39\text{K}\Omega$, $18\text{K}\Omega$ resistor's resistance increased d. 2SC373, 2SH21 deteriorated	1), 2) replace
Program automatic switching is erroneous (automatic reversion during tape PLAY)	1) Detector (inside reel base) faulty 2) 39K , 22K , 18K , $0.01\mu\text{F}$, $2.2\mu\text{F}$, D1 faulty 3) 2SC373 faulty 4) Switch (013-3066-00) contact faulty, lead soldering faulty	1) Replace 2) Replace 3) Replace 4) Position adjustment, or replace (See 3)
Plunger does not operate	<p>Normal values</p>	<p>1) - 4) replace</p>
	<p>NOTE: This mechanism has 2 reel base rotation detecting terminals because of tape coiling prevention. Switching is performed so that detection is made by the take-up reel according to the channel direction. Therefore, when set in PLAY state without inserting cassette pack, automatic reversion is not performed.</p>	
Plunger pull-in time is abnormal (Normal: 0.2 ± 0.05 sec)	1) Too long a. 12K resistor's resistance increased b. $33\mu\text{F}$ capacitor's capacity increased 2) Too short a. 1S1588 short b. 12K resistor deteriorated	1), 2) replace

EXPLODED VIEW: ◎Main section



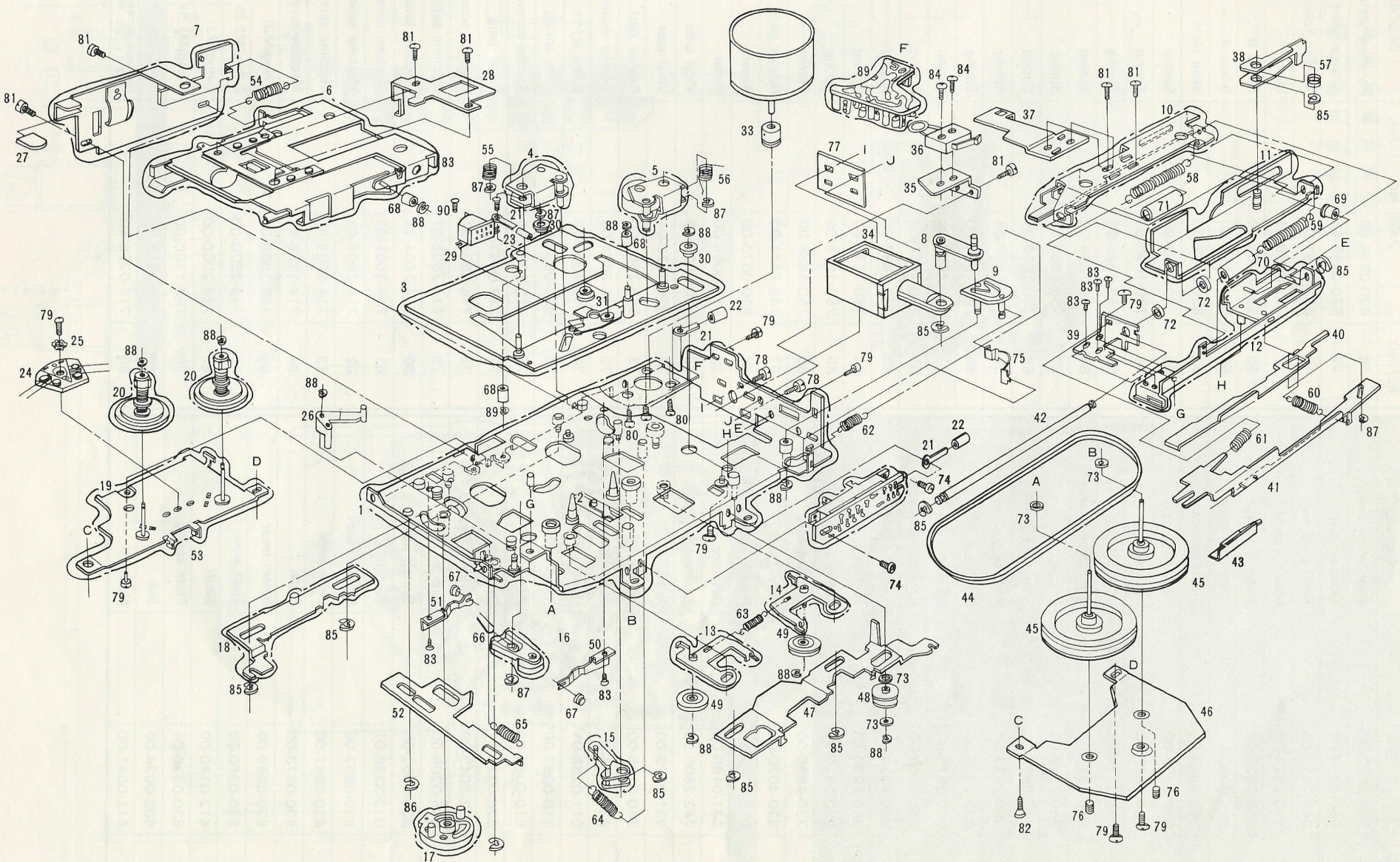
PARTS LIST: ◎Main section

REF.NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	REF.NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	380-3536-00	Knob	29	077-0064-00	Fuse reseptacle
2	380-3537-02	Knob	30	120-0050-00	Fuse(5A)
3	017-0308-00	Pilot lamp	31	074-0483-02	Outlet socket
4	722-0231-00	Special nut	32	330-5210-00	Pressed part
5	745-0430-01	Special washer	33	330-5199-00	Pressed part
6	345-2649-00	Rubber part	34	300-5529-00	Mounting bracket
7	353-0079-03	Shade	35	300-5438-00	Mounting bracket
8	308-0860-02	Front cover	36	347-0548-01	Paper part
9	330-5744-01	Pressed part	37	290-2567-01	Label
10	017-0314-22	Pilot lamp	38	716-0282-00	Special screw
11	345-2650-00	Rubber part	39	285-0648-01	Guide label
12	345-2648-01	Rubber part	40	330-4662-00	Pressed part
13	330-5743-00	Pressed part	41	820-4020-03	Vinyl tube
14	017-0314-09	Pilot lamp	42	353-0062-00	Shade
15	335-0640-00	Molded part	43	380-3539-00	Knob
16	017-0314-03	Pilot lamp	44	750-1690-00	Spring
17	944-0449-00	Filter assy	45	743-2000-00	E-ring
18	311-0897-01	Lower case	46	940-2330-01	Escutcheon assy
19	304-0276-02	Lower cover	47	313-0925-01	Heat sink
20	012-3458-00	Variable resistor	48	380-3534-00	Knob
21	012-3459-00	Variable resistor	49	742-3000-20	Toothed washer
22	380-3535-00	Knob	50	286-3678-00	Setplate
23	380-0001A	Knob assy	51	714-2604-41	Machine screw(M2.6×4)
24	310-0847-02	Upper case	52	714-3004-41	Machine screw(M3×4)
25	930-0432-00	Tape mechanism	53	714-2604-81	Machine screw(M2.6×4)
26	099-4480-01	PWB	54	714-3006-81	Machine screw(M3×6)
27	725-0182-00	Plate nut	55	714-3004-81	Machine screw(M3×4)
28	051-0036-00	IC(HA1322)			



***EXPLODED VIEW:**

© Mechanism section



■PARTS LIST:

◎Mechanism section

REF.NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	REF.NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	960-2912-00	Deck plate assy	46	630-0866-00	Flywheel plate
2	960-2913-00	Stopper assy	47	630-0865-01	Change plate
3	960-2917-00	Head plate assy	48	632-0561-00	Tension roller
4	960-2921-00	Roller A assy	49	632-0558-01	Idler
5	960-2922-00	Roller B assy	50	630-0868-00	Brake B
6	606-0003A	Pack guid assy	51	630-0867-00	Brake A
7	960-2933-01	Side panel assy	52	630-0879-00	Slide plate
8	960-2928-00	Cam plate assy	53	750-1689-00	Spring
9	960-2929-00	Cam assy	54	750-1680-00	Spring
10	960-2914-01	Slide plate A assy	55	750-1685-00	Spring
11	960-2915-00	Slide plate B assy	56	750-1684-00	Spring
12	960-2916-01	Frame assy	57	750-1686-01	Spring
13	960-2931-01	Idler plate A assy	58	750-1676-01	Spring
14	960-2932-01	Idler plate B assy	59	750-1677-01	Spring
15	960-2927-00	Rink assy	60	750-1682-00	Spring
16	960-2925-01	F.F arm assy	61	750-1687-00	Spring
17	960-3002-00	F.F knob assy	62	750-1681-00	Spring
18	960-2924-00	F.F plate assy	63	750-1683-00	Spring
19	960-2930-01	Bottom plate assy	64	750-1679-00	Spring
20	960-2926-02	Reel base assy	65	750-1678-00	Spring
21	330-4896-00	Pressed part	66	750-1688-00	Spring
22	820-4020-02	Vinyl-tube	67	345-2441-00	Rubber part
23	013-0013A	Switch assy	68	610-0070-00	Roller
24	631-0180-00	Detector	69	610-0068-00	Roller
25	742-2600-20	Toothed washer	70	820-3020-05	Vinyl tube
26	631-0173-00	Arm	71	820-4020-04	Vinyl tube
27	340-0395-00	Spacer	72	345-2651-00	Rubber part
28	630-0864-01	Guide label	73	746-0624-00	Special washer
29	011-0238-01	Head	74	732-2605-11	Sems screw
30	610-0067-00	Roller	75	630-0931-00	Plate spring
31	610-0065-00	Roller	76	716-0281-00	Special screw
32	020-0320-01	DC motor	77	347-0437-00	Paper part
33	603-0043-00	Motor pulley	78	714-3004-81	Machine screw(M3×4)
34	015-0206-00	Plunger	79	714-2605-81	Machine screw(M2.6×5)
35	630-0862-00	Switch plate	80	714-2604-11	Machine screw(M2.6×4)
36	013-3266-01	Switch	81	714-2603-81	Machine screw(M2.6×3)
37	630-0863-00	Pressed part	82	714-2605-41	Machine screw(M2.6×5)
38	630-0861-00	Lock plate	83	714-2004-81	Machine screw(M2×4)
39	630-0873-00	Plate	84	714-2308-81	Machine screw(M2.3×8)
40	630-0859-00	Select lever	85	743-3000-00	E-ring(M3)
41	630-0860-00	Eject lever	86	743-2500-00	E-ring(M2.5)
42	612-0140-00	Shaft	87	743-2000-00	E-ring(M2)
43	630-0930-01	Plate spring	88	743-1500-00	E-ring(M1.5)
44	602-0034-00	Belt	89	990-0216-00	PWB assy
45	611-0041-00	Flywheel	90	716-0286-00	Special screw (M2×0.25×4)



