

INSTRUMENT HANDBOOK

Applicable to Serial No.....

MODEL bwd 207A

D.C. POWER SUPPLY

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INSTRUMENT HANDBOOK

MODEL bwd 207A

D.C. POWER SUPPLY

1. GENERAL Model 207A is a fully transistorised stabilised power supply which provides high power with good regulation. The output voltage range is continuously variable from 10V to 15V, with a fine control covering $\pm 0.25V$.

Re-entrant foldback current overload reduces internal dissipation and temperature drift.

Output Impedance is low at $1 m\Omega$ with only 2mV pp ripple.

2. PERFORMANCE

Voltage Range (Coarse) 10V to 15V

Voltage Range (Fine) $\pm 0.25V$

Current 0 - 12.5A

Stabilisation Ratio
for 10% line change 2000 : 1

Ripple and Noise
at full load $< 1mV$ pp

Output Impedance
DC - 100Hz $< 1m\Omega$
100Hz - 1kHz $< 5m\Omega$
1kHz - 10kHz $< 10m\Omega$
10kHz - 100kHz $< 100m\Omega$
100kHz - 1MHz $< 1\Omega$

Transient Response
0 - 100% load $< 50 \mu S$

Long Term Stability 1000 hrs
constant temperature and load $0.1\% + 1mV$

Current Overload Constant Current to 9V
Foldback below 9V
See Fig. 1.

A.C. Input
Utilising 205 & 235v tappings 180V - 260V 50 - 60Hz.

3. CONTROLS AND THEIR FUNCTIONS

A.C. On - Off Input Power Switch

A.C. Fuse 2 Amp delay fuse fitted after power switch in AC power line.

A.C. Indicator Near indicator across transformer primary.

Output Voltage, Coarse Continuously variable control to set output voltage from 10V to 15V.

Output Voltage, Fine Continuously variable control to change output voltage by $\pm 0.25V$ over the entire range of the coarse control.

Terminals Load - Red (positive) and Black (negative)
Ground - Uninsulated terminal.

4. OPERATION

Connect 3 pin plug to mains. Switch on at mains. Switch power switch on unit to 'ON', and adjust coarse and fine Output Voltage Controls for desired output indicated on panel meter.

Switch power switch to 'OFF' and connect load to front panel terminals +ve to red -ve to black. Switch 'ON'. Ammeter will indicate the current in the load. If the voltage drops when the load is applied, the load current may be greater than 12.5A putting the supply into overload. If however the Ammeter registers less than 12.5A and the voltage is still low, the foldback current overload could be operating, see fig 1. for operation of foldback overload.

5. CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

Two secondary windings are provided on transformer T1, the 19V-0-19V which supplies the power to the series regulators, and the 0-30V winding which provides the auxiliary supply.

The 30V winding output is rectified by D1 and filtered by C1. Zener diode D6 fed via R1 stabilises the auxiliary supply to a nominal 12V which is then used to power the Integrated Circuit.

The reference voltage is generated inside IC 1 and appears at V ref. where it is divided by R2 and R7 and fed to the inverting input of IC 1 (INV). The non-inverting input (N.I.) is taken via R17 to RV7, fine output voltage control. R2, RV4, RV7, R9, RV5, R15 and R11, form an adjustable divider from V ref. to the negative output terminal, and the NI and INV inputs compare the output voltage (i.e. a part of the output voltage) with the reference voltage, and thus stabilise the supply output voltage. The output of IC 1 is taken from Vo via zener diode D7 to the base of Q1. Q1 and Q2 emitter followers drive the four series regulator transistors Q3, 4, 5 and 6, and their outputs are taken via R4, R3, R25 and R24 respectively to the positive output terminal. R4 provides both the Ammeter source and the current overload sensing voltage. Voltage divider R10 and R20 across the unregulated power source coupled to the current overload circuit by D 8 provide the foldback overload operation.

6. MAINTENANCE AND ADJUSTMENTS

Component changes will not normally affect the performance of Model bwd 207A, subject to the replacement component being of similar size, stability, and performance to the original component. Transistor requirements are detailed in section 7.

RV1 Overload Current Preset

Set Output voltage to 15V, connect a 1Ω resistor (at least 200W capability) across the supply and adjust RV1 for 14 Amps output current.

RV2 Ammeter Calibrate Preset

With conditions as for RV1, insert an ammeter in series with the 1Ω resistor and adjust the Output voltage control until 12.5 Amps flows through the external ammeter. Adjust RV2 so that the Panel meter reads on the red line at the R.H.S. of the scale.

RV4 Output Voltage Reset

RV4 is set, with the fine output voltage control in mid position, to give an output voltage range of at least 10 to 15 Volts when the coarse output voltage control is varied.

RV6 Foldback Current Preset

Place a shorting link across the output terminals, check the mains input voltage and set to 230V if necessary, and adjust RV6 to give 3.5 Amps output current.

Note: The output current will vary with mains input when the foldback overload is in operation.

7. SEMICONDUCTOR ALTERNATIVES

| TYPE | ALTERNATIVE | SPECIFICATION |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| RYX21/200 | IN3493 | 200V PIV 3Amp Cathode to body |
| EM401 | IN3291 | 100V PIV 200mA Wire in |
| B2Y88/C6V2 | | 6.2V 250mW Wire in Zener |
| B2Y94/C12 | | 12V 250mW Wire in Zener |
| 2N3055 | 115 Watts @ 25°C | 80V Vce hfe @ 2A |
| MJE340 | 20 Watts @ 25°C | 300V Vce hfe @ 100mA |
| μ A723c | No Alternative | |

8. REPLACEMENT PARTS

Spares are normally available from the manufacturer, B.W.D. ELECTRONICS PTY. LTD. When ordering, it is necessary to indicate the serial number of the instrument. If exact replacements are not to hand, locally available alternatives may be used, provided they possess a specification not less than, or physical size not greater than the original component.

As the policy of B.W.D. ELECTRONICS PTY. LTD. is one of continuing research and development, the company reserves the right to supply the latest equipment and make amendments to circuits and parts without notice.

9. GUARANTEE

The equipment is guaranteed for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of purchase, against faulty materials and workmanship, with the exception of Cathode Ray Tubes, which are covered by their manufacturer's own warranty.

Please refer to Guarantee Registration card No..... with accompanied instrument, for full details of conditions of warranty.

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REPLACEABLE PARTS

1. This section contains information for ordering replacement parts, and provides the following details:-
 - (a) Description of part (see list of COMPONENT ABBREVIATIONS);
 - (b) Typical manufacturer or supplier of the part (see list of MANUFACTURERS ABBREVIATIONS);
 - (c) Manufacturer's Part Number where applicable; and
 - (d) Defence Stock Number, where applicable.
2. Ordering - Please quote Model No., e.g. bwd 511, Serial No., Circuit Reference No. and component details as listed in Parts List.
3. Locally available alternatives may be used, provided they possess a specification not less than, or physical size not greater than the original components.

COMPONENT DESIGNATORS

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|---|---------------|-----|----------------------------|
| A | Assembly | H | Heater | RV | Resistor Variable |
| B | Lamp | J | Jack (socket) | S | Switch |
| C | Capacitor | L | Inductor | T | Transformer |
| D | Diode | M | Meter | TH | Thermistor |
| DL | Delay Line | P | Plug | V | Valve |
| E | Misc. Elect. Part | Q | Transistor | VDR | Voltage Dependent Resistor |
| F | Fuse | R | Resistor | | |

COMPONENT ABBREVIATIONS

| | | | |
|------|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| Amp | Ampere | L | Inductor |
| C | Capacitor | lin | Linear |
| cc | Cracked Carbon | Log | Logarithmic Taper |
| c | Carbon | m | Milli = 10^{-3} |
| cd | Deposited Carbon | MHz | Mega Hertz = 10^6 Hz |
| comp | Composition | MF | Metal Film |
| CDS | Ceramic Disc Capacitor | ma | Milli Ampere |
| cer | ceramic | MΩ | Meg Ohm = 10^6 Ω |
| Com | Common | mfr | Manufacturer |
| D | Diode | MO | Metal Oxide |
| DPST | Double Pole Single Throw | MHT | Polyester/Paper Capacitor |
| DPDT | Double Pole Double Throw | MPC | Metalised Polyester Capacitor |
| elec | Electrolytic | Ne | Neon |
| F | Farad | NPO | Zero temperature co-efficient |
| f | Fuse | nsr | Not separately replaceable |
| FET | Field Effect Transistor | NC | Normally Closed |
| Ge | Germanium | NO | Normally Open |
| H | Henry (ies) | ns | Nano second |
| HS | High Stability | obd | Order by Description |
| HTC | High Temp Coating | OD | Outside Diameter |
| IC | Integrated Circuit | p | Peak |
| ins | Insulated | pf | pico farad = 10^{-12} F |
| kHz | Kilo Hertz = 10^3 Hz | Se | Selenium |
| KΩ | Kilohm = 10^3 Ω | SI | Slide |

COMPONENT ABBREVIATIONS (cont.)

| | | | |
|---------|---------------------------|---------|--|
| PL | Plug | SPDT | Single Pole Double Throw |
| PS | Socket | SPST | Single Pole Single Throw |
| Preset | Internal Preset | S,Shaft | Slotted Shaft |
| PYE | Polyester | Si | Silicon |
| pot | Potentiometer | Ta | Tantalum |
| prec | Precision | tol | Tolerance |
| PC | Printed circuit | trim | trimmer |
| PIV | Peak Inverse Voltage | V | Volt(s) |
| PYS | Polystyrene | var | variable |
| p-p | Peak to Peak | vdcw | Volts Direct Current Working |
| P.Shaft | Plain Shaft | w | Watt(s) |
| Q | Transistor | ww | Wire Wound |
| R | Resistor | Z | Zener |
| rot | rotary | * | Factory Selected value, nominal value may be shown |
| R log | Reverse Logarithmic Taper | ** | Special component, no part no. assigned |
| rms | Root Mean Squared | | |

MANUFACTURERS ABBREVIATIONS

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|---|
| AC | Allied Capacitors | J | Jabel |
| AEE | AEE Capacitors | McH | McKenzie & Holland (Westinghouse) |
| AN | Anodeon | MAS | Master Instrument Co. Pty. Ltd. |
| AST | Astronic Imports | MUL | Mullard (Aust.) Pty. Ltd. |
| AWA | Amalgamated Wireless of Aust. | MOR | Morganite (Aust.) Pty. Ltd. |
| ACM | Acme Engineering Pty. Ltd. | MSP | Manufacturers Special Products (AWA) |
| AMP | Aircraft Marine Products (Aust.)P/L | McM | McMurdo (Aust.) Pty. Ltd. |
| AR | A. & R. Transformers | MOT | Motorola |
| AUS | Australux Fuses | NU | Nu Vu Pty. Ltd. |
| AWV | Amalgamated Wireless Valve Co. | NAU | A.G. Naunton Pty. Ltd. |
| ACA | Amplifier Co. of Aust. | PA | Painton (Aust.) Pty. Ltd. |
| AL | Alpha | PAL | Paton Elect. Pty. Ltd. |
| ARR | Arrow | PI | Piher Resistors (Sonar Electronics) |
| BWD | B.W.D. Electronics Pty. Ltd. | PW | Precision Windings Pty. Ltd. |
| BL | Belling & Lee Pty. Ltd. | PH | Philips Electrical Industries Pty. Ltd. |
| BR | Brentware (Vic.) Pty. Ltd. | PL | Plessey Pacific |
| BU | Bulgin | PV | Peaston Vic. |
| CF | Carr Fastener | RC | Radio Corporation (Electronic Inds.) |
| CAN | Cannon Electrics Pty. Ltd. | RCA | Radio Corporation of America |
| CIN | Cinch | RHC | R.H. Cunningham |
| D | Ducon Condensor Pty. Ltd. | STC | Standard Telephone & Cables |
| DAR | Darstan | SI | Siemens Electrical Industries |
| DIS | Distributors Corporation Pty. Ltd. | SIM | Simonson Pty. Ltd. |
| ELN | Elna Capacitors (Sonar Elec. P/L) | SE | Selectronic Components |
| ETD | Electron Tube Dist. | TR | Trimax Ericson Transformers |
| F | Fairchild Australia Pty. Ltd. | TI | Texas Instruments Pty. Ltd. |
| GRA | General Radio Agencies | TH | Thorn Atlas |
| GE | General Electric (USA) | UC | Union Carbide |
| GEC | General Electric Co. (UK) | W | Wellyn Resistors (Cannon Elec. P/L) |
| GES | General Electronic Services | WH | Westinghouse |
| GL | Grelco | Y | F.L. Yott Pty. Ltd. |
| HW | Hurtle Webster | Z | Zephyr Prod. Pty. Ltd. |
| HOL | R.G. Holloway | | |
| H | Haco Distributors (National) | | |

B.W.D. ELECTRONICS PTY. LTD. - PARTS LIST MODEL bwd 207A

| CCT Ref | DESCRIPTION | | | | Mfr. or Supply | PART No. |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|----|----------------|------------|
| | <u>RESISTORS</u> | | | | | |
| R1 | 1K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R2 | 1K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R3 | 0.2 Ω | 4W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R4 | 0.2 Ω | 4W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R5 | | | | | | |
| R6 | 2.7K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R7 | 2.7K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R8 | 220 Ω | 1W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R9 | 56 Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R10 | 15K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R11 | 6.8K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R12 | 4.7K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R13 | 33 Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R14 | | | | | | |
| R15 | 1.8K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R16 | | | | | | |
| R17 | 1.2K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R18 | | | | | | |
| R19 | | | | | | |
| R20 | 6.8K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R21 | 1K Ω | $\frac{1}{2}$ W | 5% | CC | PI | |
| R22 | | | | | | |
| R23 | | | | | | |
| R24 | 0.2 Ω | 4W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R25 | 0.2 Ω | 4W | 5% | WW | HW | |
| R26 | | | | | | |
| | <u>CAPACITORS</u> | | | | | |
| C1 | 64 μ F | 64V | ELEC | | PH | C436AR/H64 |
| C2 | 80 μ F | 25V | ELEC | | PH | C426AR/F80 |
| C3 | 0.47 μ F | 160V | PYE | | AC | |
| C4 | 0.00047 μ F | 160V | PYE | | AC | |
| C5 | 1 μ F | 63V | PYE | | WIMA | MKS |
| C6 | 50 μ F | 150V | ELEC | | PH | C436AR/H50 |
| C7 | 5000 μ F | 25V | ELEC | | D | EJC/N900 |
| C8 | 5000 μ F | 25V | ELEC | | D | EJC/N900 |
| C9 | 5000 μ F | 25V | ELEC | | D | EJC/N900 |
| C10 | 5000 μ F | 25V | ELEC | | D | EJC/N900 |
| | <u>DIODES</u> | | | | | |
| D1 | 100V | PIV | 500mA | Si | STC | EM4C1 |
| D2 | 200V | PIV | 15A | Si | PH | BYX21/200 |
| D3 | 200V | PIV | 15A | Si | PH | BYX21/200 |

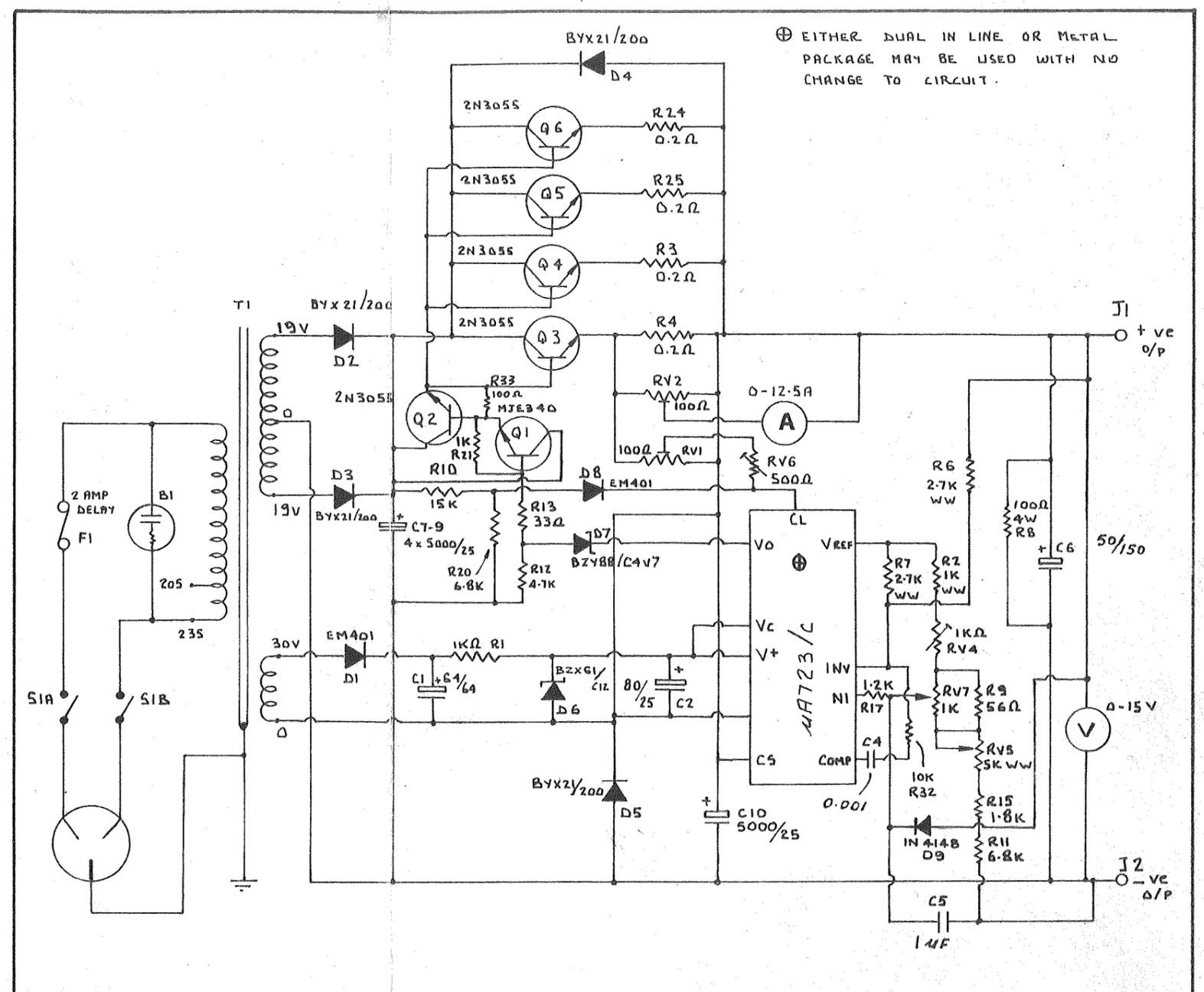
B.W.D. ELECTRONICS PTY. LTD. - PARTS LIST MODEL bwd 207A

| CWT Ref | DESCRIPTION | | | | Mfr. or Supply | PART No. |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|-------------|
| <u>DIODES</u> | | | | | | |
| D4 | 200V | PIV | 15A | Si | PH | BYX21/200 |
| D5 | 200V | PIV | 15A | Si | PH | BYX21/200 |
| D6 | 12V | 400mW | ZENER | Si | PH | BZY94/C12 |
| D7 | 6.2V | 400mW | ZENER | Si | PH | BZY88/C6-V2 |
| D8 | 100V | PIV | 500mA | Si | STC | EM401 |
| <u>POTENTIOMETERS</u> | | | | | | |
| RV1 | 100Ω | WW | var | preset | DAR | P109 |
| RV2 | 100Ω | WW | var | preset | DAR | P109 |
| RV3 | | | | | | |
| RV4 | 1KΩ | WW2W | var | | NAU | |
| RV6 | 500Ω | WW | var | preset | DAR | P106 |
| RV7 | 1KΩ | cd | var | | ELN | |
| <u>SEMICONDUCTORS</u> | | | | | | |
| I C | A723C | | | | F | U5R772393 |
| Q1 | NPN | Si | | | | MJE340 |
| Q2 | NPN | Si | | | | 2N3055 |
| Q3 | NPN | Si | | | | 2N3055 |
| Q4 | NPN | Si | | | | 2N3055 |
| Q5 | NPN | Si | | | | 2N3055 |
| Q6 | NPN | Si | | | | 2N3055 |
| <u>SUNDRY</u> | | | | | | |
| S1 | DPST | TOGGLE SW | 240V AC5A | | AWA | 8370/K8 |
| F1 | 2A | DELAY FUSE | | | Y | 3AG |
| B1 | 240V | NEON INDICATOR | | | AMP | 380711-4 |
| | | POWER TRANSFORMER | | | BWD | T88 |

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|------|---------------------------|
| R 33 | MODIFICATION |
| C 11 | ISSUE 2 4-12-69 TRACED |
| D 9 | ISSUE 3 2-70 |
| Q 6 | |

CONTROLS

| | |
|----------|-------------------------------|
| S1 A & B | MAINS ON-OFF |
| RV1 | O/LOAD CURRENT PRESET |
| RV2 | AMMETER CAL. PRESET |
| RV4 | OUTPUT VOLTAGE PRESET |
| RV5 | OUTPUT VOLTAGE COARSE CONTROL |
| RV6 | FOLDBACK CURRENT PRESET |
| RV7 | OUTPUT VOLTAGE FINE CONTROL |



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| 9-70 | | 10-15V 10A | |